

# Maximise

grade 12

## Phrasal Verbs

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## COMMON PHRASAL VERBS

**act up** = (1) abuk sabuk davranmak (2) adam akıllı çalışmamak  
= **misbehave**

- He **acted up** to get attention and did poorly in class.

**air out** = odayı havalandırmak  
= **disinfect, ventilate**

- Please, **air out** the room after everybody is out by opening the doors and windows.

**ask for** = rica etmek, sormak  
= **demand, question**

- You can **ask for** him to pay your costs but these are fixed to actual and limited for the tenant.

**ask out** = birine çıkma teklifinde bulunmak  
= **invite**

- I really want to **ask her out** for a drink, but I've never met her face to face.

**back down** = geri adım atmak  
= **withdraw**

- We made it clear it wasn't happening but it took a lot of effort to make them **back down**.

**back out (of)** = vaz geçmek, --- den çekilmek  
= **pull out of**

- At the last minute Jennifer **backed out** and refused to go with them.

**back up** = (1) desteklemek, arka çıkmak (2) yedeklemek  
= **support**

- He **backed up** the data to discs and memory cards, hid them at his apartment.

**become of** = başına gelmek  
= **occur, happen**

- Does anyone know what **became of** that giant shopping centre they were building?

**blow out** = üfleyerek) söndürmek  
= **extinguish, put out** (a fire)

- He **blew up** the candles and the other children clapped their hand cheerfully.

**blow up** = şişirmek, patlatmak  
= **inflate, explode**

- The boat was **blown up** by an enemy war fighter plane.

### Exercise 1

Aşağıdaki cümlelerde verilmiş olan boşlukları kutudaki sözcüklerden uygun olanları ile tamamlayınız.

blew out	ask for	back up	act out
blown up	became of	act out	blew up
ask /out	back down	ask for	air out
backed out	air out	backed out	

1. To ----- a whole Shakespeare play would be extremely difficult for a small group of actors
2. Her skill in painting has been greatly ----- by the newspapers.
3. I -----the candle and went to bed early as I had to make the breakfast for my husband at 5 in the morning.
4. The assembly lasts for half an hour therefore usually try to ----- a simple story to keep things interesting.
5. If you would like to have long term friendship with someone, periodically ----- them ----- for a coffee, share general topic and never force them be focused to what you plan.
6. We will ----- the new government in its effort to change some rules.
7. If you are under 17 the search must take place in the presence of an Appropriate Adult of the same sex unless you ----- him or her not to be present.
8. I have often wondered what ----- that little girl that I took to the hospital last weekend.
9. The German soldiers ----- the bridge during the World War II.
10. Leave closet doors and dresser drawers occasionally open to ----- the interior.
11. It's possible that the threat of legal action would make them -----, but there is no guarantee.
12. He said he would do the work on behalf of me, but the next day -----.
13. He will be sadly missed at our future events as people who have seen us before ----- him.

14. My mother promised to speak my father, but she ----- at the last minute.

15. The harder the balloonists tried, squeezing the balloon from behind to push the -----, the more stubbornly the walls stood against them.

**break down** = (1) (makine vb) bozulmak (2) (köklerine, parçalarına vb) ayırmak  
= categorize, collapse

- The recent earthquake resulted in a **break down** of communications.

**break in (on)** = (1) (bir şeye/yere vb) alışmak (2) hırsızlık amacıyla bir yere girmek  
= accustom, burgle

- Burglars had **broken in** the office when we were at the meeting in the conference room.

**break into** = soymak, zorla girmek  
= steal, interfere

- It is really hard to **break into** the field of book publishing.

**break off** = evliliğe, nişana, ortaklığa vb) son vermek, bitirmek  
= discontinue, finish

- Sally has **broken off** the engagement with her fiancée.

**break out** = patlak vermek  
= happen, emerge

- They were walking alongside the seaside when the fire **broke out**.

**break out of** = firar etmek  
= escape

- Apparently, a patient **broke out of** the state hospital after being refused permission to leave there for the weekend.

**break up (with)** = ayrılmak, boşanmak, ufalamak, mahvolmak  
= divorce, terminate, decompose

- The old man **broke up** the ice on the surface with an ice pick to catch fish.

**bring about** = sebep olmak  
= cause

- The accident that we had last year was **brought about** my brother's carelessness.

**bring back** = (1) geri vermek, iade etmek (2) anımsatmak  
= fetch, remind

- Could you please **bring back** my dictionary tomorrow morning?

**bring down** = (1) (fiyat)indirmek (2) (hükümet vb) devirmek (3) düşürmek  
= overthrow, reduce, defeat

- John has **brought down** as many bricks as he could carry.

**bring off** = (1) (kazazedeleri) kurtarmak (2) zorluklara rağmen başarmak  
= achieve, accomplish

- Some of the passengers and the crew were **brought off** by a small lifeboat.

### Exercise 2

Aşağıdaki cümlelerde verilmiş olan boşlukları kutudaki sözcüklerden uygun olanları ile tamamlayınız.

broken into	breaking into	broke off	broken out	break in
broke out of	broke in	brought down	brought off	brought about
	broken up	bring/ back	break down	

1. The huge amount of harvest has ----- the wheat prices so does bread.
2. The thieves ----- the flat and stole a painting by Monet.
3. If you think it is not what you have thought to buy you can ---- it ---- within a week and get your money back.
4. If they didn't let them in they'll ----- the door and seize the castle.
5. The next morning we all learned that the negotiations for a joint venture had ----- without an agreement being reached.
6. The hot weather and the shortage of water ----- the famine and lots of villagers had to move.
7. The two wounded men on the yacht that had run out of the fuel were ----- to the sea side by an old fisherman's boat.
8. About 5000 prisoners ----- the capital's main jail after the walls collapsed because of the earthquake.
9. Could you please be kind and not to ----- our conversation as it is a private one.
10. Riots have ---- after the government has declared that some new tax rules are due.
11. My small flat in the centre of the city was ----- last weekend.

12. The robbers had no difficulty in ----- the bank, but they didn't expect the police to be there waiting for them.

13. The couple was shouting at each other when a woman came in they ----- .

-----

**bring on** = neden olmak, gelişimini sağlamak

- My brother looked after my young horse and **brought him on** beautifully last winter.

**bring out** = (1) yayımlamak (2) piyasaya yeni bir mal sürmek  
= **publish, draw out, publicize**

- The investigation is sure to **bring out** some new remains of the ancient empire.

**bring to / round** = ayıltmak, adalete vermek  
= **bring in, awaken**

- The problem of the two girls in class 10 was **brought to** the headmaster.

**bring up** = (1) çocuk yetiştirmek (2) kusmak (3) (sorun vb) ortaya atmak, dile getirmek  
= **raise**

- All the children are **brought up** to respect and obey their elders in Japan.

**brush up (on)** = eski bilgisini tazelemek, tozunu almak (mecazi anlamda)  
= **clean up, polish**

- I have an exam tomorrow so I will have to **brush up** grammar rules.

**bump into** = (1) karşılaşmak (2) çarpmak  
= **run into, meet**

- If you go to Taksim, it is a strong possibility that you can **bump into** a friend you haven't seen for a long time.

**burst into** = (1) aniden bir yere dalmak (2) aniden bir şey yapmak  
= **break into, blow up**

- Without even asking to come in, she **burst into** the office.

**burst out** = aniden (gülmeye, ağlamaya) başlamak,  
= **emerge, happen suddenly**

- When the actor finished his show, everybody **burst out** laughing.

**burn down** = (1) (yangında) yanıp kül olmak (2) yakıp kül etmek  
= **destroyed (by fire), waste away**

- The small town was **burnt down** to the ground during the World War II.

**burn out** = (1) (yanacak şey kalmadığından) sönmek, (2) Yakıtın yanarak tükenmesi  
= **exhaust, run out of**

- The electric light bulb **burnt out** when I switched on to go to the kitchen..

**buy off** = rüşvet yedirmek  
= **pay off**

- As I suggested, being a "populist" means there's a lot of people to **buy off**.

**buy out** =bir işyerini birinden) satın almak, sahip olmak  
= **acquire, obtain**

- When my father decided to change his business, his partner **bought** him **out**.

**buy up** = (bir malın tamamını ya da bir kısmını) satın almak, ukdesine almak  
= **accumulate, obtain**

- The town council intends to **buy up** all the available medicine for the children at schools.

**call down** = azarlamak  
= **admonish, put down, tell off**

- My father **called** me **down** for disobedience and causing problems.

**call for** = gerektirmek, istemek, bir yerde olmak  
= **demand, appear**

- I will **call for** you at six in the morning and we will go to the seaside.

### Exercise 3

Aşağıdaki cümlelerde verilmiş olan boşlukları kutudaki sözcüklerden uygun olanları ile tamamlayınız.

burnt out	bought off	brought round	buy off	bring up
bumped into	brush on	called down	buy up	bring out
buy out	burned down	burst out	brings out	brought/ on
	call for		burst into	

1. He wasn't fully tuned up when he won at Newbury a couple of weeks ago, but the race has ---- him ---- and he is a much better horse now.

Son bölümdek? sorular

## Phrasal Verbs Test 9

1-30. sorularda boşluklara uygun gelen seçeneği bulunuz.

1. As long as you ---- your studies, you should be able to pass you exams without any problems.

- A) settle on                      B) take after  
C) keep to                        D) go for  
E) touch on

2. You can always ---- Justin to come up with a good solution to a difficult problem.

- A) tell on                         B) hear from  
C) stick to                        D) count on  
E) go for

3. I don't think that Rob and Ahmet really ---- each other much because they never seem to talk.

- A) look down on                B) get along with  
C) come along with            D) play up to  
E) back out of

4. Because gasoline is highly flammable, a car can ---- if a fire reaches the petrol tank.

- A) leak out                        B) blow up  
C) spread across                D) blow out  
E) cave in

5. On the first day of his new job, Joe was ---- the new offices.

- A) backed up                      B) cut out  
C) shown around                D) figured up  
E) handed down

6. I was very tired, so when my friends suggested going to a club I told them to ---- me ----.

- A) count / out                    B) clean / out  
C) bring / off                      D) call / off  
E) put / off

7. James ---- school when he realised that he had a real chance of making money as a professional musician.

- A) came through                B) blew in  
C) dropped out of                D) took over  
E) pulled in

8. As we were driving, a car suddenly ---- right in front of us and caused us to nearly have an accident.

- A) fell off                         B) cut in  
C) held on                         D) waited up  
E) backed down

9. I can't ---- the noise in my area any longer, so I've decided to move to a quieter place.

- A) fall behind in                B) carry on with  
C) stand up for                 D) put up with  
E) come up with

10. I ---- in a small town near Manchester, but moved to London when I was seventeen years old.

- A) grew up                        B) brought up  
C) ran away                      D) let up  
E) tore down

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21. Michael ---- the running of the family after his father became too ill to do it himself.

- A) carried over
- B) broke into
- C) lived down
- D) passed up
- E) took over

22. After his mother ---- all his notes, thinking they were rubbish, John had to photocopy his friend's.

- A) tore down
- B) threw away
- C) turned down
- D) died away
- E) went off

23. I took the car for a test drive because I wanted to ---- it ---- before I decided whether to buy it or not.

- A) bring / out
- B) buy / up
- C) carry / out
- D) look / out
- E) try / out

24. The young couple arguing in the street ---- the whole neighbourhood.

- A) woke up
- B) dressed up
- C) called off
- D) gave out
- E) wore out

25. The brothers ---- after one of them suggested the other had been stealing money from their father.

- A) heard from
- B) picked on
- C) fell out
- D) told on
- E) checked out

26. The international community have criticised North Korea for ---- nuclear tests.

- A) catching up
- B) dying off
- C) dropping over
- D) carrying out
- E) picking up

27. No one could have ever guessed that mobile phones would ---- so quickly and widely.

- A) catch on
- B) show off
- C) make up
- D) turn out
- E) hang around

28. After they ---- the shop, the staff went out and had a pizza together.

- A) lit up
- B) closed up
- C) brought on
- D) held off
- E) filled up

29. There was a young man at reception about an hour ago ---- the manager.

- A) calling on
- B) asking for
- C) going over
- D) looking up
- E) taking over

30. The windows of the café were ---- during the explosion.

- A) torn up
- B) put away
- C) picked out
- D) brought around
- E) blown out

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