

# YKS

## İNGİLİZCE

Deneme Sınavı

11

*Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının yayınevimizin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.*

1-8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Some viruses can cause serious illnesses even when they are present in ---- low numbers.

- A) fairly  
B) exactly  
C) unjustly  
D) exclusively  
E) conclusively

2. During World War II, Hitler mostly killed the soldiers who ---- the principles of the military service willingly or unwillingly.

- A) accepted  
B) obeyed  
C) violated  
D) recognized  
E) introduced

3. Being talented is not good enough to make it in the music industry, you also need some good ----.

- A) interentions  
B) selections  
C) connections  
D) facilities  
E) creations

4. Mushrooms usually grow in ---- regions of the earth during the time of year when the weather is warm and moist.

- A) chilly  
B) hostile  
C) inactive  
D) temperate  
E) depressed

5. The film director was accused of ---- after accepting a multi-million pound offer to direct a children's film.

- A) giving up  
B) taking in  
C) showing up  
D) selling out  
E) looking out for

6. If scientists ---- in finding inexpensive ways to mine gas hydrates, the world ---- an abundant new source of energy from the oceans.

- A) would succeed / had  
B) will succeed / can have  
C) are succeeding / have had  
D) were to succeed / are having  
E) could succeed / would have

7. Two drivers ---- by the police ---- five hundred thousand pounds worth of jewellery in the boot of the car.

- A) have been discovered / to have hidden  
B) are discovered / hiding  
C) would be discovered / to hid  
D) can be discovered / to have been hiding  
E) were discovered / to be hiding

8. The students ---- rent free in university accommodation for three years by the time they ---- their course.

- A) will be living / are finishing  
B) used to live / can finish  
C) will live / had finished  
D) will have been living / finish  
E) would live / could finish

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9-15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. When you live ---- a twenty four-hour supermarket, you can buy anything you want ---- your own convenience.

- A) by / in  
B) along / as  
C) over / to  
D) around / on  
E) next to / at

10. Some cities in Egypt are famous for the graveyard cities ---- them built due to their belief ---- life after death.

- A) beneath / in  
B) amongst / between  
C) in / on  
D) with / out of  
E) against / for

11. The archipelago was chosen to be represented on the World Heritage List ---- it fulfils the cultural landscape criteria.

- A) unless  
B) because  
C) therefore  
D) though  
E) whether

12. ---- many people like travelling and seeing the world, others prefer to remain in comfortable environments.

- A) Because  
B) So that  
C) While  
D) Whether  
E) After

13. Hypertension, ---- in the lungs ---- elsewhere, puts a strain on the heart, which may then enlarge abnormally and eventually fail.

- A) neither / nor  
B) whether / or  
C) no sooner / than  
D) not only / as well  
E) the more / the more

14. The minister said that there was another question ---- the plan that had to be answered before any decision could be made.

- A) in preference to  
B) in addition to  
C) with respect to  
D) in favour of  
E) in order to

15. Chronic heart failure is a disease in which a stressed heart enlarges until it can ---- pump blood.

- A) no more  
B) any longer  
C) any more  
D) no longer  
E) further

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16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Separate missile (13) ---- by U.S. helicopters on Baghdad's Sadr City neighborhood left five people dead and four injured, Iraqi police said Thursday. The U.S. military said four gunmen were killed late Wednesday by Hellfire missiles (14) ---- a number of men who were firing at troops and putting up concrete barriers around a checkpoint. However, the police said two of those (15) ---- in the attack were brothers aged seven and nine. (16) ---- a separate incident, police said a man was killed and four injured (17) ---- missiles hit a building in Sadr City on Thursday morning.

- 16.A) attacks  
C) significance  
E) immersions
- B) reliance  
D) connections

- 17.A) to target  
C) to have been targetting  
E) targetted
- B) targetting  
D) to be targetting

- 18.A) killing  
C) killed  
E) would be killing
- B) had killed  
D) were killed

- 19.A) Of  
C) By  
E) In
- B) At  
D) To

- 20.A) by the time  
C) whether  
E) until
- B) when  
D) before

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Police in chief said the man who died recently in suspicious circumstances ----.

- A) had met him separately regarding the commission of inquiry  
B) emerged from interviews with two female health workers  
C) is to investigate claims a member of the judiciary abused his son  
D) who were at any where of the state wards before the event  
E) were found innocent of the crime alleged by some opposing people

22. The head of the campaign raised the question of ----.

- A) that was not a very difficult one to answer as it is related to the subject  
B) whether the alternations they have been thinking of will work or not  
C) the fact that politicians can get involved in such scandals too  
D) which there was not a big enough number of electorates  
E) because the prime minister preferred to stay quiet on the matter

*Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.*

23. Colour-missing errors generally occur ----.

- A) when one or more colours are completely missing from the items design
- B) unless they paid a great deal of attention to the problem
- C) that was not a sensible explanation of the matter at all
- D) which was the reason why the blind man went through the red light
- E) even if no new editions were provided for the book

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24. As the number of patients for treatment increased, ---- .

- A) including the suggestion that he start his own clinic
- B) which was the proper thing to do for all involved
- C) although Kings Park Psychiatric Center was closed in 1996
- D) beginning with the larger buildings, most of which were too large
- E) the need for space caused to him found his own hospital in 1992

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25. It is, in fact, not certain to what extent ----.

- A) the Phoenicians viewed themselves as a single ethnicity
- B) because their chief cities were known Tyre and Sidon
- C) even though the Semitic-speaking Phoenicians lived on the north of Palestine
- D) who occupied a string of cities along the Mediterranean coast
- E) even if the main focus were not in Lebanon and Syria

26. ---- if they are used sensibly in the right place.

- A) Interjections can add a sudden and emotional tone to your writing
- B) You have written rather a bad essay of the subject matter
- C) You would have to use punctuations more diligently
- D) The recent essays could have been graded higher marks
- E) There was no way more than four conjunctions could be used in that paragraph

27. None of the families suffering from the recent disaster in the area ----.

- A) where only a few people are living now
- B) because a good many volunteers are flocking as relief workers
- C) must have sent sufficient food for the victims of the floods
- D) though the whole village was devastated by the volcano
- E) have been given enough food, medication and shelter

28. Pain is subjective and difficult to quantify ----.

- A) because it has both an affective and a sensory component
- B) each of which have the ability to respond to a specific modality
- C) I would like to point out that pain receptors do respond predictably
- D) anesthesia is the perception of pain and other sensations
- E) a scale from 0 to 10, zero being no pain and 10, unbearable pain

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Eric Hansen writes about travel as a participating enthusiast rather than a mere observer. His latest book gives nine essays, based on his adventures over the past quarter-century. The reader follows wide-eyed from the armchair as Mr Hansen journeys from the French Riviera to the South Pacific, India, the United States and Borneo. Each story combines portraits of memorable characters with lyrical descriptions of human fallibility and generosity. In his wildest tale, Mr Hansen recounts his time working at a hotel on Thursday Island. The author learns the history of the island's pearl divers who, in canvas suits and lead-weighted shoes, snatch gold-lip pearl shells from a seabed crowded with sea snakes, giant groupers and saltwater crocodiles.

29. According to the writer of the passage, the reader

----.

- A) gets scared when he reads Mr Hansen's adventures
- B) is amazed with the talent of Mr Hansen who writes adventures without having experienced them
- C) reads the adventures of Mr Hansen enthusiastically
- D) participates in the adventures of Mr Hansen
- E) is usually interested in pearl diver's stories

30. As it is stated in the passage, Eric Hansen ----.

- A) is a good observer who does not interfere with things
- B) travels a lot in order to analyse many different personalities
- C) has written nine stories which have memorable characters
- D) keeps away from wild life and is interested in cities
- E) writes historical stories about pearl divers and legends

31. What can be inferred from the passage about Mr Hansen?

- A) He explores human fallibility through his characters
- B) He has written nine books about his travel adventures
- C) He once dived in a sea full of sea snakes and crocodiles
- D) He sat on the beach all day on Thursday Island and watched the seamen
- E) He didn't believe the pearl divers who told him about giant groupers in the sea

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Industrial agriculture has been able to maintain its unquestioned reign over the American consumer economy through the propagation of three major myths. The most common, and perhaps most effective, misconception is that industrial food is cheap. In a sense, this statement does hold some truth. Food in America, for the consumer at the grocery store, does not cost very much in comparison to the price in most countries. We are able to spend minimal amounts of our annual incomes on simply feeding ourselves. Comparing prices of a typically American meal of a hamburger and fries at McDonald's show that an American would spend about \$4.59 while in European countries such as Denmark and France the price exceeds \$7.00. In America, the difference in costs is financed through governmental subsidies.

32. It is understood from the passage that industrial food ----.

- A) is consumed only in the U.S. and Europe
- B) is the same price all around the world
- C) is more expensive in European countries
- D) is totally natural despite its name
- E) has been banned in Denmark and France

33. Why does the industrial agriculture have popularity in America?

- A) Since European countries, however, do not consume it
- B) Because it is especially thought to be cheap
- C) As the government doesn't support the food policy
- D) Not because it is cheap but because it is healthy
- E) As a result of its being very expensive in markets

34. Which of the following is true about industrial food in America?

- A) It lacks the taste the food of the others has
- B) It is not high in nutrient value since its inputs are industrial as well
- C) It is kept at lower prices, compared to the ones in Europe, by governmental support
- D) It is strongly advised for its availability and healthiness
- E) It is merely sold at the domestic grocery stores

35.- 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Opera, whose name comes from the Italian word for a work, realizes the Baroque ambition of integrating all the arts. Music and drama are the fundamental ingredients, as are the arts of staging and costume design; opera is therefore a visual as well as an audible art. Throughout its history, opera has reflected trends current in the several arts of which it is composed. Developments in architecture and painting have manifested themselves on the operatic stage in the design of sets and costumes for specific performances. A feature unique to opera, however, is the power of music, particularly that written for the several registers of the human singing voice, which is arguably the artistic means best suited to the expression of emotion and the portrayal of character.

35. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) The Baroque period was restricted to Italy
- B) Staging is more a part of music than theater
- C) Operatic costumes were once painted onto the singers
- D) **Costume design and architecture are given as examples of visual elements in opera**
- E) The human voice, singing or otherwise, is most appropriate to show character

36. Why does the writer focus on the human voice?

- A) Due to the fact that it is the least important part of the opera tradition
- B) As it is the ideal instrument for displaying how good the acoustics of a hall are
- C) As it should play more of a part in conveying the beauty of opera
- D) Because it is seldom completely utilised in opera
- E) **Since it is perfectly suited for expressing a wide array of emotions**

37. It is understood from the passage that opera ----.

- A) **incorporated popular styles of many different arts**
- B) is the only kind of theatrical performance that uses music as a major element
- C) is mainly concerned with music
- D) must be experienced on the stage, and not by recordings
- E) was created to elicit strong emotions from audience members

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Lifestyles in Brazil's urban areas differ greatly from those in its rural areas. In the large cities, life moves at a fast pace, and a variety of modern conveniences and government services are available. Although many Brazilian city dwellers live in miserable poverty, there are a growing number of skilled, educated Brazilians who have good jobs and enjoy a decent standard of living in the cities. In the rural areas, the slow pace of life has changed little throughout the years. Large numbers of unskilled labourers continue to work long hours for low wages, and life remains hard. In general, the people in rich, industrialized southern Brazil have a higher standard of living than the people in the more rural northeast and the largely undeveloped Amazon forest area.

38. What is the purpose of the writer, in general, in the passage ----.

- A) A recent conflict between rural areas and urban areas of Brazil
- B) The ways to improve working conditions and the workers daily needs
- C) How to fight poverty and its consecutive result effectin the general life in there
- D) **The comparison of life in urban areas and rural areas of Brazil**
- E) The latest developments in university education in Brazil

39. What is true about the people living in urban areas of Brazil, according to the passage?

- A) They generally live in poverty almost everywhere
- B) **They have better living conditions than the ones in rural areas**
- C) They have to work long hours for low wages
- D) They, usually, live life at a slower pace
- E) They cannot benefit from modern conveniences and government services

40. What is pointed out in the passage about the rural areas?

- A) There are no job opportunities for the young people at all
- B) People started to have a higher standard of living
- C) **People have to work harder to make a living**
- D) Most people are educated and are paid decent wages
- E) Employees called for a general strike due to heavy working conditions

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41. -43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Musical instruments have played an important role in the military of many cultures for thousands of years. In Euro-American culture, drums ordered the daily lives of the average soldiers, providing cadences for marching and signals for battle, as well as marking routine activities such as meal and bed time. The drum most associated with the military was a snare drum. Known as a side drum because it hangs on a sling at the player's side, the cylindrical instrument has two skin heads: the batter head (top), which the drummer beats with two sticks, and the snare head (bottom), so named for the gut twine that when placed against the head gives the instrument its characteristic "buzzy" sound.

41. According to the passage, what is true about the snare head?

- A) It is the top of two heads of a snare drum
- B) It is a cylindrical instrument that is used in the army
- C) It is what the drummer beats with sticks when playing
- D) It is partly responsible for the special sound of a snare drum
- E) It marks routine activities for soldiers joining the war

42. According to the passage, why are the musical instruments used in the military?

- A) To indicate that important daily activities are going to take place
- B) To entertain the soldiers at night and help them relax
- C) To help the soldiers to get to sleep at bed time by playing classical
- D) To stop the soldiers from getting bored on drills and the practices
- E) To make young people who are experienced with battles want to go to war

43. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A) The side drum evolved into the snare drum
- B) Musical instruments are most important in the military of European cultures
- C) The snare drum has been used by many cultures for thousands of years
- D) Drums in the military are unique to Euro-American culture
- E) Using musical instruments in the military is a very old tradition

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Greg :

- Oh, hi Erica. You look so relaxed.

Erica :

- I've finally finished my statement of purpose for graduate school!

Greg :

- ----

Erica :

- Several months. I'm so glad to have it out of the way.

A) Do you plan on going to grad school for a very long time?

B) Do the admissions boards really read those things?

C) Are you going to be working on it for a while?

D) Will your vacation begin after your acceptance, or before?

E) That's good news. How long have you been working on it?

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45. Clerk :

- We'll send a tow truck right away, and we'll also send someone to pick you up.

John :

- ----

Clerk :

- It shouldn't be too long. It will be there within 20 minutes.

John :

- Thanks. I appreciate it.

A) Oh, my god . It is terrible! Where can I get another car?

B) OK. Is there a service bus for my wife and the children?

C) Don't send anyone; I'll go by myself and try to have it repaired.

D) Who will you send with it? Is he a good driver?

E) We're stuck here and can't do anything. Do you know how long it will take?



**46. Walter :**

- Have you read this article about the great apes in central Africa ?

**Teddy :**

- No, I hadn't got round to reading the paper yet.

**Walter:**

- ----

**Teddy :**

- I knew that gorillas and chimpanzees were under threat, but I didn't know it was that bad.

- A) Increased and improved enforcement is critical to saving the great apes.  
B) Do you believe the human race could be on the brink of extinction?  
C) I think that cloning should be permitted to a certain extent!  
D) Well it seems that one or two species could be on the brink of extinction.  
E) Personally, I believe that animals do not have the same right as us to live.

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**47. Manager :**

- So what makes you think you're worth a raise in salary?

**James :**

- ----

**Manager :**

- That may be true, but the market in general has been expanding in that period.

**James :**

- I've also improved my department's efficiency and cut its costs by seven per cent.

- A) I have worked as much as possible to earn money to survive in this most expensive city.  
B) Well, first of all I've been responsible for a ten per cent increase in sales since joining the company.  
C) As I will be working part-time during my thesis year, I will be earning roughly \$600 each month.  
D) I am quite sure that I will eventually get a raise, however it will be a small one.  
E) I know you cannot promise me all of these things, but I am sure you will try your best.

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**48. Mike:**

- My father didn't show me any affection when I was a child.

**Rita :**

- If he hadn't showed you affection, you would not be what you are today.

**Mike:**

- ----

**Rita :**

- Then, appearance may be deceptive. He looks like a very affectionate person.

- A) He treated me even more cruelly before he died about two years ago.  
B) No he wasn't, because he was always busy enough to ignore us.  
C) There's no way you can ever see him talking sensibly, so forget about talking to him.  
D) No he didn't. I can barely remember a day when he did not beat my mother after taking alcohol.  
E) You are right. I should be more respectful as he is older than me.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

**49 The attendees don't both deserve to be awarded on the success of the project on the future architecture.**

- A) Only one of the attendees deserves to be praised for the fact that this project of prospective architecture is a successful one.  
B) Neither of the attendees deserves to be congratulated on the success of the project of the coming years' architecture.  
C) Not only one of the attendees but also the other one needs more praise for this project of future architecture  
D) Such a successful architecture project of coming years needs to be acclaimed by both of the attendees.  
E) It is going to be hard to determine which of the attendees deserve award on this successful project on forthcoming architecture.

*Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.*

50. Unless someone likes the way things are done round in the company, there is no point in that person's working there.

- A) Someone may wish to work in a different place since that person is used to doing things in a completely different way from the company's.
- B) Because someone doesn't work the same way as people in a company, it is suggested that person start looking for a job somewhere else without delay.
- C) Working in that company means that a person must comply with the way things are done there; or else, he will be paid a lower salary than he could expect.
- D) Someone should look for a job elsewhere so long as that person is dissatisfied with the way things are done in that company.
- E) The best thing someone can do is to get a new job providing that that person finds the pay lower than it is in another company.

51. One of the main entrances to humans bodies for microbes is known to be the mouth.

- A) The mouth is thought to be the only one of the entrances for microbes to get into the human beings' bodies.
- B) For viruses to be able to enter the humans' bodies, their being have to use the mouth is a common idea
- C) Humans' mouth to be among the major entrances for harmful bacteria, to make a way into humans bodies, is a common belief.
- D) It should be noted that what contributes to making it possible for microbes to penetrate the man's body is the mouth.
- E) It is commonly known that it is far easier for microbes to enter the human body by way of the mouth.

52. Luckily, the file lost to a computer virus did not contain crucial information.

- A) The file that contained basic information about the computer viruses was unluckily lost to a virus.
- B) The file which we lost because of a computer virus, fortunately, had no highly important information in it.
- C) Luckily, we have never lost any crucial information or files due to our computers having a virus.
- D) We never keep crucial information in files, which is fortunate, because we've just lost some to a computer virus.
- E) The computer's files were wiped out by a virus, though by chance, no crucial information was lost.

53. The spacecraft industry, which has made possible the exploration of outer space, is closely dependent upon electronics.

- A) With the help of spacecraft industry, but not electronics, outer space could have been explored.
- B) The space craft industry is a study of electronics which have made it possible to explore the outer space.
- C) As an outcome of developing electronics, the space craft industry provided the opportunity to explore the outer space.
- D) It was the space craft industry, which depends much on electronics, which enabled outer space to be explored.
- E) The space craft industry was highly concerned with electronics which enabled the exploration of outer space.

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54 - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your mother is prone to panic attacks, and you haven't called her in over a week. You hope you didn't make her worry with your lack of communication, so when you call, you say:

- A) Hi mom! Feeling any better? I have just wondered.
- B) I've been a little busy, but I'm doing well. I hope you weren't upset when I didn't call for so long.
- C) I suppose I've given you another reason to become hysterical.
- D) Hello, mom. I've been very worried about you, so I didn't call.
- E) One of these days, you're going to have to learn to survive without me.

55. Your boss has paid half of your monthly salary, and you are awaiting the other half. Last week, when you reminded him, he promised it to you on Monday. Today is Monday and when he arrives in the office, you go in his room and politely remind him:

- A) I'll bet you were just leading me on about that raise, right?
- B) Where's my money? Do you remember what day it is?
- C) As you know it is Monday today and I hope you remembered to bring the remainder of my salary.
- D) I hope Mr. "Tight Pockets" will loosen up today.
- E) Show me the rest of the money. Or else I will not believe you.

56. You and a friend have been suffering through a marathon lecture about Byzantine art, which is the most boring topic in the whole world. When lecture is over you, relieved, look at your friend and say:

- A) Oh my god! I thought that lecture would never finish!
- B) I don't think I'm going to take art history next semester. I hated it.
- C) I think you have something on your mind. Do you want to talk about?
- D) You have to stop eating crunchy food here. We can't focus on the subject
- E) Perhaps I will do a thesis on Byzantine art. It is such an amazing subject.

57 You're sitting in a restaurant's "no smoking" section with your friend, enjoying your meals when a person at an adjoining table begins to smoke. As you do not want to upset your friend by causing any kind of trouble, you flag down a waiter and say:

- A) Excuse me, could we have another table, please?
- B) I'm sorry, but this is the "no smoking" section. Could you please ask that woman to put out her cigarette?
- C) My lady-friend and I will be leaving now. We don't expect to pay anything for our meals.
- D) What a filthy restaurant this is! How can you tolerate smoking here?
- E) Could you please move us to the "smoking" section? Perhaps that is where people are not smoking.

58. You're at the neighborhood market, about to buy a kilogram of gorgeous strawberries. Suddenly you realize that they are too beautiful to be organic and suspect that they have been genetically altered. You ask the grocer:

- A) So you say these have been washed, right? How did you wash them?
- B) I'm not sure you know where you buy these strawberries from.
- C) Did you have them picked from the patch beside the highway? How much did you pay for?
- D) I'll bet you didn't know that the strawberry is part of the rose family!
- E) Have these strawberries been given hormones or other additives? They look so beautiful.

59-63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. In January 1991, epidemic cholera appeared in South America and quickly spread to several countries. A few cases have occurred in the United States among persons who traveled to South America or ate contaminated food brought back by travelers. ---- however, the disease is still common today in other parts of the world, including the Indian subcontinent and sub-Saharan Africa.

- A) Frances Hodgson's novel "The Secret Garden" tells the tale of a young girl who loses her family to cholera while living in India
- B) The disease has almost entirely been wiped out in all parts of the world
- C) The disease is characterized by rapid water loss via bowel inflammation and thus is easily spread to water sources
- D) Cholera is one of the few "pleasant" diseases, with an interesting tickling sensation being its only symptom prior to death
- E) Cholera has been very rare in industrialized nations for the last 100 years;

60. Arachnids include the spiders, scorpions, and mites which make up 73,000 known species. Arachnids have eight legs (not six legs like insects) and two body parts instead of three for insects. Most arthropods are very non-caring parents. ----. Female scorpions give birth to live young and carry their babies on their back until after their first molt.

- A) As time progresses, the number of extant exceptions to this general rule decreases
- B) The word arachnid comes from the name of a mythological girl who challenged the weaving ability of the gods
- C) Most of the thousands of arachnids are spiders
- D) Spiders and scorpions are the most caring of this phylum
- E) They tend to lay eggs to which they never return

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62. Pagoda architecture and construction techniques came to Japan through the Korean Peninsula with the transmission of Buddhism. ----. Seven-storied pagodas were erected at Todai-ji temple and provincial temples, but in Japan today none above five stories remains. The oldest standing three-storied pagoda in Japan is the one built in 706 at Hokki-ji temple. The three-storied pagoda at Yakushi-ji temple was built in 730.

- A) Along with religion, other bastions of culture were also transmitted via this border
- B) Originally, the roofs were covered with varnished iron plates, with an iron dragon sitting at each edge
- C) The Buddhist pagoda was elaborated in Tibet into a bottle-shaped form
- D) There, as in China, wooden pagodas of three, five, seven, and nine stories were built, though the majority were either three or five stories
- E) Many other changes came about as a result of religious move months

NETYds

61. The American Civil War (1861-1865), the deadliest in American history, caused 620,000 soldier deaths. ----. Another result was that it ended slavery in the United States and restored the Union by settling the issues of nullification and secession and strengthened the role of the Federal government.

- A) It was a civil war between the United States of America and the Southern slave states of the newly formed Confederate States of America
- B) The Union included all of these free states
- C) It resulted in an undetermined number of civilian casualties
- D) Their victory in the presidential election of 1860 resulted in seven Southern states declaring their secession from the Union
- E) Hostilities began on April 12, 1861, when Confederate forces attacked a U.S. military installation at Fort Sumter in South Carolina

63. A variation of the bicycle is the unicycle, which instead of having two wheels, has one. The accepted view is that the unicycle came from the penny-farthing bicycle, which had a large front wheel and a small rear. The unicycle is especially popular in France, where it was patented for the first time, because it is used in circuses and children's exhibitions. ----. Riders admit that it takes half a year to learn to ride in a straight line, and a year to learn how to do turns.

- A) These days, penny farthings are difficult to find
- B) However, many unskilled riders perform in circuses all around the world
- C) The unicycle requires exceptional balance, stamina and patience
- D) Many clowns are specially trained to juggle bowling pins
- E) As long as the seat is well-padded, a unicycle rider may pedal indefinitely

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Even in informal writing the power of interjections is diluted if they are used too often.

- A) Ünlemlerin gücü, çok sık kullanıldıkları takdirde, resmi yazılarda bile zayıflar.
- B) Çok sık kullanıldıkları takdirde, güçleri azalan ünlemler, resmi yazılarda tercih edilmezler.
- C) Çok sık kullanıldıkları zaman gücünü kaybedebildikleri için, ünlemler resmi yazışmalarda ender kullanılır.
- D) Ünlemlerin gücü, çok sık kullanılmadıkça resmi yazılarda zayıf kalır.
- E) Resmi yazılarda bile zayıf kalabilen ünlemler, gücünü çok sık tekrardan alır.

NETYds

65. Often contrasting with each other, theories regarding how to play chess best have competed for at least 400 years.

- A) En azından 400 yıldır rekabet eden teoriler, satrancın en iyi nasıl oynandığı konusundadır.
- B) Satrancın en iyi nasıl oynandığı konusu, çoğu zaman birbirleriyle çelişen ve en azından 400 yıldır rekabet eden teorileri oluşturur.
- C) Genellikle birbirleriyle çelişen teoriler, satrancın nasıl oynandığı konusunda olup bu teoriler, en azından 400 yıldır rekabet etmektedir.
- D) Satrancın en iyi nasıl oynandığı konusunda sürekli birbirleriyle çelişen teoriler, yaklaşık 400 yıldır çetin bir rekabet çetin içindedir.
- E) Satrancın en iyi nasıl oynandığı konusunda çoğu zaman birbirleriyle çelişen teoriler, en azından 400 yıldır rekabet etmektedir.

NETYds

66. Due to their sailing skills, the Phoenicians served as missionaries of civilization, bringing eastern Mediterranean products and culture to less advanced peoples.

- A) Denizcilik becerileri sayesinde, Fenikeliler uygarlığın misyonerleri görevini görmüş ve Akdeniz'in doğusuna daha az gelişmiş kavimlerden ürün ve kültür getirmiştir.
- B) Yelkencilik hünerleri sayesinde, Fenikeliler uygarlığın misyonerleri görevini görmüş ve Akdeniz'in doğusundan daha az gelişmiş kavimlere ürün ve kültür getirmiştir.
- C) Fenikelilerin uygarlığın misyonerleri görevini görmesi denizcilik hünerleri sayesinde olmuştur ve Akdeniz'in doğusunda bulunan az gelişmiş kavimlere ürün ve kültür getirmiştir.
- D) Yelkencilik hünerleri en üst düzeyde olan Fenikeliler, uygarlığın misyonerleri görevini görmüş; ancak Akdeniz'in doğusundan daha az gelişmiş kavimlere ürün ve kültür getirmeyi de ihmal etmemiştir.
- E) Uygarlığın misyonerleri görevini üstlenen Fenikelilerin, Akdeniz'in doğusundan daha az gelişmiş kavimlere ürün ve kültür getirmesinin altında yelkencilik hünerleri yatmaktadır.

67. Lactic acid occurs in the blood when glycogen is broken down in muscle and it can be converted back to glycogen in the liver.

- A) Laktik asit, glikojen kaslarda parçalandığı zaman, kanda oluşur ve karaciğerde tekrar glikojene dönüşürülebilir.
- B) Laktik asit, kandaki glikojenin kaslarda parçalanmasıyla oluşur ve karaciğerde yeniden glikojene dönüşürülebilir.
- C) Glikojenin kaslarda parçalanması laktik asidin kanda oluşmasına neden olur ve karaciğerde tekrar geri döndürülebilir.
- D) Laktik asit glikojen, ancak kaslarda parçalandığı zaman veya karaciğerde yeniden glikojene dönüşüğünde kanda oluşabilir.
- E) Glikojenin kaslarda parçalanmasıyla meydana gelen laktik asit, tekrar glikojen haline ancak karaciğerde dönüşebilir.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

68. The modern Turkish Republic, founded in 1923 after the collapse of the Ottoman Empire, is a secular and democratic country.

- A) Osmanlı İmparatorluğunun yıkılışından sonra, 1923 yılında kurulan modern Türkiye Cumhuriyeti laik ve demokratik bir ülkedir.
- B) Osmanlı İmparatorluğu 1923 yılında yıkıldı ve yerine laik ve demokratik bir ülke olan günümüz Türkiye Cumhuriyeti kuruldu.
- C) Modern Türkiye Cumhuriyeti, Osmanlı İmparatorluğu 1923 yılında yıkıldıktan sonra kurulan laik ve demokratik bir ülkedir.
- D) 1923 yılında, Osmanlı İmparatorluğunun yıkılışından sonra, laik ve demokratik Türkiye Cumhuriyeti kuruldu.
- E) Osmanlı İmparatorluğunun laik ve demokratik bir Türkiye Cumhuriyetine dönüşmesi 1923 yılında gerçekleşti.

NETYds

69. As the two armies approached each other, the Carthaginians unloosed their 80 elephants into the ranks of the Roman infantry, but the great beasts were soon dispersed.

- A) İki ordu birbirine yaklaştıkça, Kartacalılar 80 filini Roma piyadelerinin saflarına doğru yürüttü; ancak çok geçmeden bu iri hayvanlar püskürtüldü.
- B) Ordular birbirine yaklaştığı için, 80 fil Kartacalılar tarafından Roma piyadelerinin üzerine gönderildi ve bu iri yarı hayvanlar ancak çok sonra dağıtılabildi.
- C) İki ordunun birbirine yaklaşması çok olmamıştı ki Romalılar, Kartacalıların süvarileri üzerine 80 fil gönderdi; ancak bu devasa filler göz açıp kapayıncaya kadar imha edildi.
- D) Kartacalılar, Roma piyadelerinin saflarına doğru 80 fili gönderdi; neyse ki bu filler askerler tarafından kısa sürede öldürüldü.
- E) İki ordu birbirine yaklaştıkça, Kartacalılar Roma süvarilerinin bulunduğu bölgeye yaklaşık 80 fil gönderdi; ne var ki bu hayvanlar kısa sürede imha edildi.

NETYds

67. - 72. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Bilim ve teknolojiadaki ilerlemeler dünyamızı sürekli değiştirdiği için, politika oluşturma, kaçınılmaz bir şekilde daha çok eksiksiz bilimsel ve teknik bilgiye dayanacaktır.

- A) Advances in science and technology continually transform our world, so policy-making inescapably relies upon more and more on accurate scientific and technical information.
- B) As advances in science and technology continually transform our world, policy-making will inevitably depend more on accurate scientific and technical information.
- C) Because advances in science and technology continually transform our world, policy-making depends increasingly more on proper science and technicality.
- D) Advances in science and technology continually transform our world, but policy-making still depends increasingly more on accurate scientific and technical information.
- E) It was advances in science and technology continually transform our world that made policy-making depend on proper scientific and technical information.

71. Beş milyon savaş sonrası göçmenin geçmiş yaşamındaki farklılıklara rağmen Avustralya'da şaşılacak derecede az sosyal çatışma patlak vermiştir.

- A) Despite the background diversity of five million postwar immigrants, surprisingly few social conflicts have erupted in Australia.
- B) It is surprising that only a few social conflicts have flared up in Australia in spite of the diverse background of five million postwar immigrants.
- C) Thanks to the similar background diversity of five million postwar immigrants, it is hardly surprising that just a few social conflicts have occurred in Australia.
- D) There was background diversity among the five million postwar immigrants; nonetheless, surprisingly few social conflicts have broken out in Australia.
- E) In view of the background diversity of five million postwar immigrants, it is no wonder that just a few social conflicts have erupted in Australia.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

72. Orangutanların ağaçlardan inmeye neredeyse hiç ihtiyacı yoktur, çünkü onlar ağaçlarda yaşama tarzına adapte olmuş durumdadır.

- A) The orangutan has no need to come down from the trees, because it is already adapted to such an arboreal lifestyle.
- B) Orangutans, which have almost no need to come down from the trees, are adapted for their arboreal lifestyle.
- C) The orangutan, which has little need to come down from the trees, is almost adapted for an arboreal lifestyle.
- D) The orangutan seems to have no need to come down from the trees, as long as it is adapted for its arboreal lifestyle.
- E) Orangutans have little need to come down from the trees, as they are adapted for their arboreal lifestyle.

NETYds

74. Walt Disney, kendi sineması için orijinal bir skor yapmayı gerçekten istedi ve bunu geliştirmek için çok fazla zaman harcadı.

- A) Walt Disney, who actually wanted an original score for his motion picture, spent a great deal of time developing one.
- B) Walt Disney, wishing so much to develop an original score for his motion picture, wasted a lot of time attempting to develop it.
- C) It was Walt Disney who really wished to develop an original score for motion picture and so spent a great deal of time so that he could achieve it.
- D) Walt Disney really wanted an original score for his motion picture and spent a great deal of time attempting to develop it.
- E) Walt Disney, known as the person who wanted an original score for motion picture, spent such a lot of time developing it.

NETYds

73. İlk fotoğraflara güneş resimleri denirdi; çünkü, görüntünün yaratılması için güneş ışığının kendisi kullanılırdı.

- A) The ancient peoples called early photographs pictures, as sunlight itself was used to create the image.
- B) It was sunlight itself that was used in creating the image, so the first pictures used to be called sun pictures.
- C) Early photographs were called sun pictures because sunlight itself was employed to create the image.
- D) Early photographs used to be called sun pictures, though no sunlight was used in the creation of images.
- E) Early photographs were called pictures, since it was sunlight itself that was used to create those images.

75. Tahmin edilebilen hastalıkları önlemenin ve tedavi etmenin, artık güvenli ve etkili yolları bulunmasına rağmen, yarar görebilecek birçok insan yeterli tedaviyi alamıyor.

- A) There are now safer and more effective ways to prevent and treat some predictable diseases, but many people who can benefit do not receive adequate treatment.
- B) Although there are now safe and effective ways to prevent and treat predictable diseases, many people who could benefit fail to receive adequate treatment.
- C) Despite the fact that there are now safe and effective ways of preventing and treating some foreseeable diseases, not many people who can benefit receive a good treatment.
- D) There are known to be safe and effective ways to prevent and treat some predictable diseases, but only a few people can benefit from an adequate treatment.
- E) Even though there are now safer and more effective ways to prevent and treat some predictable diseases, not many people who can benefit receive enough treatment.

*Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.*



75 - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Gendarmeries are police services, but in many countries the word "police" normally implies civilian police. (II) However, the term "military police" can be misleading, because in English it carries strong implications of policing within the military, which is not the basic purpose of a gendarmerie. (III) In countries where the gendarmerie and civilian police co-exist, there may exist rivalries and tensions between the forces. (IV) There may also be different reputations, with the gendarmeries generally having a better reputation than civilian police. (V) On the contrary, every country uses institutional terms such as "gendarmerie" as it wishes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Believe it or not, the rocks that make up the Himalayas used to be an ancient sea floor. (II) Over millions of years, rivers washed rocks and soil from existing mountains on the Indian subcontinent and nearby Asia into a shallow sea where the sediment was deposited on the floor. (III) There are several awesome mountain ranges across the world. (IV) Layer upon layer of sediment built up over millions of years until the pressure and weight of the overlying sediment caused the stuff way down deep to turn into rock. (V) Then about 40 million years ago, in a process called "uplifting", the sea floor began to be forced upward forming mountains.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Life would be very different without invention of the atomic bomb. (II) This invention has both good and bad impacts. (III) The bad side of it is that it damages our environment and atmosphere and what is worse, it's too destructive. (IV) The inventors of the atomic bomb designed a "blue-print" for making an atom bomb in 1940. (V) On the other hand, it ensures peace between the super powers because they know that even a war with conventional weapons could swiftly escalate into nuclear obliteration.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) As far as scientists can tell, the earth is some 4.6 billion years old, with the first fossils found in rocks around 3.5 billion years old. (II) These rocks contain tiny spheres formed when the earliest single cells were trapped in a web of silica. (III) Over time the silica was transformed into crystalline quartz to produce the first fossils, evidence of life which was already advanced in some respects. (IV) Biological processes, such as cell division, suggest that the 'proto-cell' which gave rise to these spheres must have been older still. (V) Over time, some bacteria evolved the ability to photosynthesize, a process which produces oxygen as a waste product.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) For the most part, many family felines can claim to be both an indoor and outdoor cat. (II) A widely used method is to purchase a concentrated liquid flea treatment chemical. (III) If your cat spends any time outdoors, there is a good chance that they are bringing fleas into your home. (IV) It will not matter if you are diligent about treating your cat and the inside of your home for a flea infestation. (V) If you are not as diligent about your own yard and surrounding areas in the treatment of fleas, your efforts for your cat and the inside of your home are futile.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

NETYds

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**SINAV BİTTİ.  
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**