

# Vocabulary

Vocabulary  
Studies

Phrasal  
Verbs

# Test Prep

A.Sinan AKDAĞ

NET<sub>yds</sub>

## İÇİNDEKİLER

<b>Make, Do Have, Take</b>	7-10	<b>Word Negation</b>	75-88
Test 1		Word Negation 1	
Test 2		Word Negation 2	
<b>Say, Tell, Speak, Talk</b>	11-14	Word Negation 3	
Test 1		Word Negation 4	
Test 2		Word Negation 5	
<b>How To Use Get</b>	15-17	Word Negation 6	
Test 1		<b>Prepositional Words</b>	89-101
Test 2		The List Of Word	
<b>Verbs</b>	18-32	Test 1	
Common Verbs 1		Test 2	
Common Verbs 2		Test 1	
Common Verbs 3		Test 2	
Common Verbs 4		Test 3	
Common Verbs 5		<b>Vocabulary In General</b>	102-121
<b>Nouns</b>	33-53	Mixed Exercises 1	
Common Nouns 1		Mixed Exercises 2	
Common Nouns 2		Mixed Exercises 3	
Common Nouns 3		Mixed Exercises 4	
Common Nouns 4		Mixed Exercises 5	
Common Nouns 5		Mixed Exercises 6	
Common Abstract Nouns 1		Mixed Exercises 7	
Common Abstract Nouns 2		Mixed Exercises 8	
<b>Adjectives</b>	54-65	Mixed Exercises 9	
Basic Adjectives 1		Mixed Exercises 10	
Basic Adjectives 2		<b>Phrasal Verbs</b>	122-144
Basic Adjectives 3		Phrasal Verbs 1	
Basic Adjectives 4		Phrasal Verbs 2	
<b>Adverbs</b>	66-74	Phrasal Verbs 3	
Common Adverbs 1		Phrasal Verbs 4	
Common Adverbs 2		Phrasal Verbs 5	
Common Adverbs 3		Mixed Exercises 1	
		Mixed Exercises 2	
		Mixed Exercises 3	
		Mixed Exercises 4	

Bu kitap hazırlanırken “Intermediate ve üstü düzeyler” hedef alınmıştır. Konu sıralaması ve sözcük seçimi sınavlardaki gereksinimler dikkate alınarak hazırlanmıştır. Verbs, Nouns, Adjectives, Adverbs, Prepositional Verbs ve Phrasal Verb’ler Türkçe karşılıkları, örnek cümleler ve boşluk doldurmalı alıştırmalar verildikten sonra ilgili sözcüklerle ilgili “sınav eksenli” sorularla hazırlanmış testler verilmiştir. Bu çalışmaların ardından “Mixed Exercises” testleriyle kitap bitirilmiştir.

Umuyoruz ki bu yayın ve diğerleri çalışmalarınızda sizlere yardımcı olacaktır.

Başarılar

## Make and Do

"Make" ve "do" anlamları (yapmak) aynı olmasına karşın, kullanımları farklı olan ve genelde kullanımları karıştırılan fiillerdir. Şimdi bunların kullanımlarına göz atalım;

### Do

#### 1. Do for Activities

Günlük aktiviteleri anlatırken kullanılır. Bu kullanımda fiziksel bir nesnenin kullanılmadığına dikkat ediniz.

do homework    do housework    do the ironing    do the dishes    do a job

#### Örnek

- My mother **does** the **housework** everyday
- Ali and Ayşe **do** their **homework** every evening

#### 2. Do for General Ideas

"Do" aynı zamanda genel şeyler hakkında konuşurken "something, nothing, anything, everything, vb." gibi sözcüklerle kullanılır.

#### Örnek

- The teacher is not doing **anything** today. He is at home
- Jennifer does **everything** for her mother. She loves her very much.
- The secretary is doing **nothing** at the moment. She is having a coffee.

#### Not

✓ "do" aynı zamanda bazı sözcük grupları ile kullanılır. Bunlar;

do one's best    do good    do harm    do a favour    do business

#### Örnek

- John is having an exam today. I believe he will **do his best** in the exam.

## Make

#### 1. Make' for Constructing, Building, Creating

"Make" dokunulabilir bir şeylerin ortaya çıkarıldığı eylemleri anlatmakta kullanılır.

make food    make a cup of tea    make a cup of coffee    make a mess

#### Örnek

- My mother **makes breakfast** every morning.

#### Not

✓ "Make" aynı zamanda bazı sözcük ve sözcük öbekleri ile de kullanılır.

make plans    make an exception    make arrangements    make a telephone call



## a. Aşağıdaki sözcükleri ve Türkçe karşılıklarını çalışınız.

bother ( <i>rahatsız etmek, uğraşmak</i> )	inquire ( <i>sormak, soruşturmak</i> )	connect ( <i>birleştirmek, bağlamak</i> )
argue ( <i>tartışmak</i> )	arrange ( <i>düzenlemek, planlamak</i> )	cease ( <i>durdurmak, sona erdirmek</i> )
manage ( <i>yönetmek, başarmak</i> )	save ( <i>kurtarmak, korumak</i> )	change ( <i>değişmek, değiştirmek</i> )
describe ( <i>betimlemek, tanımlamak</i> )	enjoy ( <i>hoşlanmak, sevmek</i> )	realize ( <i>farketmek; idrak etmek</i> )
receive ( <i>teslim almak, almak</i> )	arrive ( <i>varmak, ulaşmak</i> )	allow ( <i>izin vermek</i> )
reply ( <i>cevap vermek, yanıtlamak</i> )	keep ( <i>korumak, muhafaza etmek</i> )	appear ( <i>gibi gözükmek, gözükmek</i> )
include ( <i>içermek, içine almak</i> )		depart ( <i>bir yerden ayrılmak, kalkmak</i> )

## Örnek

- Husband and wife argued about what time the dinner ought to be on the table and what the meal ought to **include**.
- To help companies manage the risks around political activities, the government will be producing a guidance.
- A student pilot and instructor were **arguing** shortly before a small plane they were in crashed near the airport.
- The girl **realized** that there was a reason the book happened to be given to her and it was her job to keep it in safe.
- Mission controllers **appear** to have lost contact with a tiny craft that was Europe's big hope for Mars exploration.

## b. Aşağıdaki sözcüklerin uygun formlarını kullanarak boşlukları doldurunuz. Her sözcüğü bir kez kullanınız.

depart	save	receive	allow	keep
inquire	change	connect	bother	arrive
enjoy	describe	cease	arrange	reply

1. Despite the add on the web said that it is open on Sundays, when we ..... in there, the museum was closed.
2. If you recently moved your phone number from a different phone service provider, you may not be able to ..... the confirmation code.
3. When you're happy, it's easier to ..... the moment and have a fun time planning the future.
4. Writers in the 1890s and early 1900s ..... the "New Woman" as an independent and often well-educated.
5. In the near future, if analysts and media reports are to be believed, every object in our lives will be ..... to the internet in some capacity.
6. There is only one way to happiness and that is to ..... worrying about things which are beyond the power of our will.
7. Take a look at the layout of the room then write on a paper instructions on how to ..... the chairs in it.
8. A British PR firm has recently shown the world how to ..... a customer complaint and at the same time how not to.
9. Once an elevator is operating properly, it must be maintained and serviced regularly to ..... it in safe working condition.
10. The new design ..... the home owners some future expansion by converting the attic or building.
11. Some tend to ..... their friends by calling them during their work hours to talk about nothing of importance.
12. You will need a passport valid for at least 6 months before the date you plan to ..... to Brazil.
13. In Turkey, university students should begin to ..... about an internship by the end of their sophomore year.
14. As a car owner, your goal is to ..... the oil in your engine before it breaks down and causes engine troubles.
15. Nowadays, homeowners are getting creative and taking precautions to ..... money around their homes.

## KONU TESTİ

1-20. sorularda altı çizili sözcüklerin "EŞ" anlamlarına uygun gelen seçeneği bulunuz.

1. Many people feel that it can only lead to trouble to loan money to those close to you.

- A) bother  
B) argue  
C) connect  
D) manage  
E) describe

2. Nowadays, the question before the journalist is whether the United States can or will succeed in Iraq and Syria.

- A) allow  
B) realize  
C) manage  
D) reply  
E) arrange

3. Herbal supplements and traditional Chinese medicines can contain some seriously dangerous stuff.

- A) enjoy  
B) appear  
C) arrive  
D) keep  
E) include

4. Any guest who does not adhere to the rules will be asked to leave the premise and will not receive a refund.

- A) receive  
B) inquire  
C) depart  
D) allow  
E) appear

5. Having discussed the problem of inequality in the country, it is hoped that the problem could be satisfactorily resolved.

- A) argued  
B) arrived  
C) departed  
D) saved  
E) inquired

6. The project to link these two ski areas makes so much sense and provides a long-lasting contribution to the whole tourism region..

- A) receive  
B) connect  
C) describe  
D) cease  
E) depart

7. Finding a truly unique way to apply to a job is extremely important; it's even more important to get a reply for every job application you send.

- A) argue  
B) receive  
C) allow  
D) connect  
E) save

8. Attraction is totally subjective and you don't have to force yourself to like the way someone looks just because they're smart and funny.

- A) appear  
B) keep  
C) realize  
D) enjoy  
E) inquire

9. Hard deposits of calcium salts just under the surface of the skin can emerge to the surface causing eruptions or ulcers.

- A) appear  
B) arrange  
C) disappoint  
D) depart  
E) embarrass

10. If snow had not intervened to stop the Battle of Somme, the British and French could have very well won in the end.

- A) cease  
B) inquire  
C) include  
D) change  
E) save

NETYds

NETYds

## a. Aşağıdaki sözcükleri ve Türkçe karşılıklarını çalışınız.

depression ( <i>depresyon, ekonomik kriz</i> )	special ( <i>özel, hususi</i> )	astonishment ( <i>şaşkınlık, hayret</i> )
determination ( <i>azim, sebat, kararlılık</i> )	substance ( <i>madde, cisim</i> )	enthusiasm ( <i>coşku, heyecan, heves</i> )
distinguishing ( <i>ayırddedici</i> )	flavour ( <i>tat, lezzet, özgün tarz veya kalite</i> )	perception ( <i>algı, sezgi, görme, tanıma</i> )
sensitivity ( <i>hassasiyet, duyarlılık</i> )	interrogation ( <i>sorgu, sorgulamak</i> )	reputation ( <i>ün, şöhret, nam</i> )
exploitation ( <i>istismar, sömürme</i> )	disorder ( <i>[zihinsel] rahatsızlık, kargaşa</i> )	relief ( <i>rahatlama, iç ferahlığı</i> )
suspect ( <i>şüpheli, sanık</i> )	sense ( <i>akıl, zekâ, muhakeme, dirayet</i> )	inheritance ( <i>miras, kalıt, veraset</i> )
investment ( <i>yatırılan para, yatırım</i> )		endurance ( <i>tahammül, dayanma gücü</i> )

## Örnek

- The subsequent monitoring and compliance of water abstracted is not relevant as part of the **determination** process of the application.
- The pilot had difficulty in landing the plane because the visual **perception** was inadequate because of the heavy fog.
- Nobody is sure which **flavour** of ice cream children likes best, so everytime they want you have to ask before you serve.
- The east border of Jordan that was formed again was the **inheritance** of the people of Benjamin for their clans
- Awareness of the factors can help reduce, though not eliminate, the causes in the personality **disorder** domain.

## b. Aşağıdaki sözcükleri kullanarak cümlede boş bırakılan yerleri tamamlayınız. Her sözcüğü bir kez kullanınız.

special	enthusiasm	exploitation	depression	reputation
relief	investment	astonishment	sensitivity	endurance
senses	interrogation	distinguishing	suspect	substance

1. When a charities lose thousands of dollars, they ask the media to keep it quiet for the sake of their .....
2. When the guests saw the dinner that the host family had made for them, they stared at it in .....
3. There's always something ..... about making short films, whether you love creativity, reflecting, or both.
4. Some drugs increase the ..... of the athlete and allows their fat and carbohydrate stores to burn more.
5. The medicine was made from a ..... that can only be found in herbs growing deep in the American rain forest.
6. A ..... feature of any organisation is that it is never satisfied with what it has achieved and expect more.
7. Important farming regions, such as Texas, faced lack of seed problem in the ..... period in the early 1920s.
8. The majority of migraine sufferers experience a form of migraine light ..... like bright lights and seeing flashes,
9. Serious criminal charges like sexual ..... of a child can be devastating for the accused one in any country.
10. After accusing the ..... of the crime, the interrogator offers a "pretext" for continuing the interrogation.
11. Overall, foreign..... in a country is a good sign that often leads to growth of jobs and income.
12. The ..... of a suspect shall be carried out in his language or in a language which he understands and speaks.
13. The ..... of the teacher will permeate students with a belief in themselvesin learning the foreign language.
- 14 Veterans faces represented the ..... after the war that had forced them into extreme sacrifices of freedom and life.
15. After the crash, the victim went into a vegetative state and none of her ..... and organs reacted to any stimuli.

## KONU TESTİ

1-20. sorularda boşluklara uygun gelen seçeneği bulunuz.

1. People promote the expertise, the experience and the heritage of an organisation and become the voice of the ---- and the ambassadors of a brand.

A) reputation                      B) sensitivity  
C) investment                     D) endurance  
E) exploitation

2. Nobody understood where the healing knowledge of the wise woman who treated them came from, but they knew it was a very ---- gift, and always respected it.

A) depression                     B) suspect  
C) substance                       D) sense  
E) special

3. Used oil is a very hazardous ---- that can easily contaminate water sources, killing livestock and wildlife, and also causing skin cancer and other health problems.

A) endurance                      B) determination  
C) sensitivity                       D) substance  
E) disorder

4. The most important skills in teaching a foreign language are patience and ---- because not everyone learns in the same way.

A) flavour                           B) substance  
C) endurance                       D) sensitivity  
E) disorder

5. ---- is the organization, identification, and interpretation of sensory information in order to represent and understand the environment.

A) Perception                       B) Sense  
C) Favour                           D) Interrogation  
E) Determination

6. The police must inform the ---- of the grounds on which they are being detained, as well as recording the grounds in writing on the custody record.

A) investment                      B) inheritance  
C) suspect                           D) exploitation  
E) depression

7. The more money you have in the bank as an ----, the larger the interest becomes; in a way, the bank pays you money to keep money there.

A) investment                      B) success  
C) suspect                           D) facility  
E) containment

8. The composition written by the student was really excellent and it had the ---- of the early works of Hemingway.

A) flavour                           B) substance  
C) receptor                           D) sensitivity  
E) disorder

9. The evaluation of the proposal for environmental matters will be included in the ---- process of the teams that shall proceed to the final stage.

A) flavour                           B) interrogation  
C) sense                             D) determination  
E) disorder

10. The only scenes that have really stayed with me are the ---- scene of the old woman and Anna's realization that she's trapped by her mother-in-law's accusation.

A) flavour                           B) interrogation  
C) sense                             D) determination  
E) disorder

Bazı kelimelerin önüne "mis-" ön eki eklenerek tersi bir anlam verilebilmektedir.

judge → **mis**judge      inform → **mis**inform      direct → **mis**direct

**a. Aşağıdaki sözcükleri ve Türkçe karşılıklarını çalışınız.**

misplace (kaybetmek, yanlış yere koyma)	misunderstand (yanlış/ters anlamak)	mislead (yanıltmak, aldatmak, saptırmak)
misconduct (suistimal, kötü yönetim)	mispronounce (yanlış telâffuz etmek)	misspend ([para/zaman] israf etmek)
mismanage (kötü yönetme)	misdiagnose (yanlış teşhis, yanlış tanı)	miscount (yanlış hesaplamak/saymak)
mismatch (uygunsuz birleşme, uymama)	miscalculate (yanlış hesaplama, hata)	misfire (gerçekleşmemek, patlamamak)
misguide (yanlış yönlendirmek)	misinterpret (yanlış yorumlamak/anlamak)	miscarry (düşük yapmak, çocuk düşürmek)
misspell (yanlış hecelemek/yazmak)	misbehave (yaramazlık, terbiyesizlik)	misfit (sıradışı/uyumsuz/uygunsuz kişi)
misfortune (talihsizlik, aksilik, kötü talih)		misuse (yanlış/hatalı kullanmak, suistimal)

**Örnek**

- Tom has red hair, wears pink shoes, and carries a blue bag with him everywhere. In brief, he's a complete **misfit**.
- If you were a little more organized, you wouldn't **misplace** your glasses and have to look for them every morning.
- The Porsche had been **misused** and looked old even though it had only been bought two or three months earlier.
- There was a **miscalculate** in the newspaper. It should have been 'four dead in fire', but they wrote 'three dead' instead.
- The actress started working in the rice fields when she was ten and was beaten by her parents when she **misbehaved**

**b. Aşağıdaki sözcüklerin uygun formunu kullanarak boşlukları doldurunuz. Her sözcüğü bir kez kullanınız.**

mislead	misinterpret	misdiagnose	misspell	mismanage
misspend	miscarry	mispronounce	misconduct	misfortune
misfire	miscount	misunderstand	mismatch	misguide

1. It was of great ..... that the school building was destroyed by the bad weather that had hit the area.
2. The tourist guide had to be careful when speaking Chinese, because she didn't want people to ..... her.
3. When giving a speech in English, a Turkish should always use words you are familiar with to avoid ..... them.
4. If an employee has committed an act of ....., the employer should conduct an inquiry before taking an action.
5. The advertisement is absolutely .....; it says the computer comes with a DVD drive, but what it means is that you can install one if you buy it separately.
6. The doctor ..... the little girl with sunburn, but it was actually an allergic reaction of the skin to hair dye.
7. There is a common belief that all of the money someone wins in a lottery is ..... and soon they are poor again.
8. One of the most common mistakes that students make in essays or exams is to ..... the instruction word.
9. In underdeveloped countries like Turkey where rules are so strict, many young mothers ..... in toilets.
10. News organizations frequently run corrections for mistakes and ..... the name is the most common out of all.
11. The plan ..... when the evacuees were given the wrong time and began arriving at the pickup points before the rescue vehicles had left Camp.
12. The student ..... the number of blocks in a row in the first number and that led to an incorrect answer.
13. The disaster at Chernobyl was a result of ..... efforts to correct a minor problem in the nuclear plant.
14. The school had been ..... and eventually had to close down due to bad business decisions and reputation.
15. Most of the divorce cases in Turkey are because of the ....., so the couples break up soon after they marry.

## KONU TESTI I

1-20. sorularda boşluklara uygun gelen seçeneği bulunuz.

1. It is an ---- fact that there is a strong relationship between agriculture, national transformation and economic development .

- A) impossible                      B) indisputable  
C) inaudible                      D) incapable  
E) impracticable

2. Doctors say 'it was totally ---- to shift the patient with her infection to a hospital that is about 200 kilometers away.

- A) inedible                      B) immodest  
C) insensitive                      D) improbable  
E) invisible

3. The course aims to expose students to various cases where a crisis was either handled well or ---- so that they may understand the importance of appropriate communication.

- A) misdiagnosed                      B) miscalculated  
C) mispronounced                      D) misspent  
E) mismanaged

4. Although many women ----, the vast majority of them go on to have healthy babies afterwards.

- A) micount                      B) misfire  
C) miscarry                      D) misdiagnose  
E) misplace

5. The bluefin tuna, which has been endangered for some years and has the ---- to be prized by Japanese sushi lovers, has suffered a decline in stocks in the Northern Pacific Ocean.

- A) misfortune                      B) misconduct  
C) misfit                      D) mismatch  
E) imbalance

6. inexperienced users of the system have ---- expectations of service provision, and therefore have difficulty in assessing new service experiences

- A) incurable                      B) impractical  
C) immodest                      D) impure  
E) imprecise

7. Fossil fuel companies and their allies are funding a massive and sophisticated campaign to ---- the American people about the environmental harm.

- A) mislead                      B) misspend  
C) misfire                      D) miscount  
E) miscarry

8. The children with no confidence are more likely to be seen as shying away from social contacts; to be stubborn and ----; to be easily upset by frustrations.

- A) immeasurable                      B) imperishable  
C) incurable                      D) indecisive  
E) involuntary

9. In the absence of insulin, glucose remains in the bloodstream, resulting in the ---- production of ATP energy within the cells.

- A) immeasurable                      B) imperishable  
C) inactive                      D) incompetent  
E) insufficient

10. It is quite ---- that animals in zoos and at pasture in nature reserves are not allowed to be vaccinated for no reason.

- A) inexplicable                      B) insincere  
C) immortal                      D) incompetent  
E) impenetrable

## a. Aşağıdaki sözcükleri ve Türkçe karşılıklarını çalışınız.

back down (geri adım atmak)	send for (çağırarak, getirtmek)	call upon (istemek, dilemek, rica etmek)
hand out (dağıtmak, vermek)	come across (etki bırakmak, rasgelmek)	turn down (kısmak, azaltmak, reddetmek)
put out (ışığı/ateş söndürmek, kapamak)	bring about ([şey] olmasını sağlamak)	lay off (işten çıkarmak, işine son vermek)
calm down (sakinleştirilmek)	come round (uğramak, dediğine gelmek)	keep at (devam etmek, vazgeçmemek)
give in (kabul etmek, direnmemek)	account for (parçası olmak, açıklamak)	look through (incelemek, göz gezdirmek)
cut down ([ağaç vs] kesmek, kısmak)	make up (oluşturmak, teşkil etmek)	act out (rol yapmak, [sahne] sergilemek)
go through (incelemek, katlanmak)		blow up (aniden kızmak, patlak vermek)

## Örnek

- Although a baby cannot eat adult foods, the organs that **make up** its digestive system are more advanced than most of us realize.
- Showing that you are not afraid of anything may make them **back down** and leave you alone.
- You don't have to **act out** the entire story but can pick a short section that lends itself well to this activity
- There are plenty of volcanoes in the East part of Turkey that never **blow up** as they are extinct.
- Deaths from common diseases may begin with insufficient diet that is **brought about** by degraded land.

## b. Aşağıdaki sözcüklerin uygun formlarını kullanarak boşlukları doldurunuz. Her sözcüğü bir kez kullanınız.

account for	cut/down	go through	put/out	call upon
calm/down	come across	look through	give in	send for
turn down	hand out	come round	keep at	lay off

1. People intervened when he ..... the leaflets because they were of a racist nature.
2. The woman tried to ..... the fire ..... but was beaten back by smoke because it was too intense.
3. Before any new car is released on to the market it ..... a series of safety tests under strict conditions.
4. Finally the man ..... the friend who accommodated him for a week before he found a job in the North
5. I tried my best to ..... him ..... and to get some sense out of him, but he was in such a state of shock that it was impossible.
6. In 1999 he decided to ..... to the spare-time career he had followed since school days, so he and his wife moved to London.
7. The huge palm tree in the middle of the street was dangerous so they decided to ..... it .....
8. The actress asked the reporters in front of the door to go away at once or else she would ..... the police.
9. Authorities continue to ..... the Government to reunite unaccompanied children who have family in the UK.
10. Scientists have identified a gene that may ..... the increased incidence of prostate cancer among African-American men.
11. The finance manager of the bank is upstairs and ..... the files to find my information needed for the credit.
12. Mosques in Jakarta ..... the volume of their loudspeakers, especially during the month of Ramadhan.
13. The student's parents refused to let her to do her Master Degree in London but they ..... in the end.
14. The company have ..... forty out of hundred workers because there is not enough work for them to do.
15. Evaluate what temperature guinea pigs should be ..... and discuss what happens if the temperature drops.

## KONU TESTİ

1-20. sorularda boşluklara uygun gelen seçeneği bulunuz.

1. There was a boy at the exit ---- booklets to all guests attending the conference.

- A) keeping at                      B) laying off  
C) cutting down                 D) handing out  
E) turning down

2. Marietta left the hospital in tears because her aunt had finally ---- to the cancer that had been eating away at her for the past two years.

- A) turned down                 B) cut down  
C) made up                        D) given in  
E) come round

3. One of the simplest ways to ---- on salt is to eat more fresh foods and fewer processed foods

- A) cut down                        B) come round  
C) account for                  D) turn down  
E) make up

4. The class ---- the story of the three little pigs as a group activity first, and then the children continued with another story spontaneously.

- A) kept at                          B) gave in  
C) acted out                       D) blew up  
E) sent for

5. It is known by everybody that the boss sometimes ---- as arrogant, but he's really nice once you get to know him.

- A) brings about                 B) comes across  
C) makes up                      D) calls upon  
E) gives in

6. The fire was such a huge one that the fire officers took almost six hours to ---- it ---- .

- A) acted / out                      B) brought / about  
C) left / out                        D) made / up  
E) put / out

7. The Nigerian government did its best in order to ---- the people ---- and make sure that the disease wasn't spreading out further.

- A) put / out                        B) act / out  
C) make / up                        D) calm / down  
E) blow / up

8. In the face of such a lot of pressure from the workers, the manufacturer had no other choice but to ---- in order to prevent a strike.

- A) give in                          B) look through  
C) back down                      D) bring about  
E) hand out

9. The customs official ---- the man's bags, trying to find clues to arrest him for involving in illegal activities..

- A) made up                        B) put out  
C) calmed down                 D) laid off  
E) went through

10. As with most revolutions, the Industrial Revolution caused sudden changes that ---- great improvements.

- A) made up                        B) brought about  
C) backed down                 D) blew up  
E) went through