

öSYM  
**Çözümlü**  
**ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR 6**

**PARAGRAPH STUDIES 2**

HAZIRLAYAN: NETyds Yayınları

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Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

New Guinea is home to some of the world's strangest creatures. For instance, there is a special species of kangaroo that lives in trees. There are also lizards that are five metres long, and butterflies that are as big as dinner plates. New kinds of birds in New Guinea is an island hardly any larger than the state of Texas, but it has as many bird species as are to be found, for example, in the whole of North America. This is partly due to the fact that it has largely remained isolated from the rest of the world. But it is also due to the fact that it has an incredible variety of ecological features, ranging from tropical rain forests to glaciers.

41. We learn from the passage that New Guinea ---- .

- A) has actually fewer bird species than it formerly had
- B) is in many respects very similar to Texas
- C) owes its characteristic physical features to glaciers
- D) is an island with a remarkable range of climatic features
- E) is gradually increasing its contacts with America

Parçadan Yeni Gine'nin "But it is also due to the fact that it has an incredible variety of ecological features, ranging from tropical rain forests to glaciers." cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi birçok iklim özelliği mevcuttur. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

42. According to the passage, kangaroos that live in trees ---- .

- A) are very commonly to be seen in rain forests everywhere
- B) are only on the increase in New Guinea
- C) are just one example of the odd creatures to be found in New Guinea
- D) are a threat to the bird population of New Guinea
- E) are considerably smaller than the average kangaroo

Parçadaki ağaçlarda yaşayan kanguruların Yeni Gine'de bulunabilen olağandışı özelliklerinden sadece bir tanesini olduğunu "For instance, there is a special species of kangaroo that lives in trees" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

43. The writer points out that one of the reasons why there are very many different kinds of birds in New Guinea is ---- .

- A) that the climatic conditions of the island are suitable for rain forests
- B) the fact that many migrate there for the winter from North America
- C) that the island is a protected environment, and new species are constantly being taken there
- D) that this island has mostly been cut off from the rest of the world
- E) the fact that there is very little else of interest regarding wildlife

Yazar parçada, Yeni Gine'de neden birçok değişik kuş çeşidinin bulunmasının sebeplerinden bir tanesinin "but it has as many bird species as are to be found, for example, in the whole of North America. This is partly due to the fact that it has largely remained isolated from the rest of the world" cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi Yeni Gine'nin dünyanın kalan kısmından ayrı olduğuna değinmektedir. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The origins of biography are to be found in early legendary accounts of the Greek, Germanic and Celtic heroes. Another early type of biography is the records of the teaching and deeds of wise men. The accounts of the life and teaching of Socrates given by Plato and Xenophon may be regarded as a development of this kind of record. The interest of the Socratic dialogues of Plato is philosophic rather than biographical, but the Memorabilia of Xenophon, though not a biography in the modern sense of the word, comprises a series of sketches of the great philosopher with intimacy and vividness. The first European author, remembered primarily as a biographer, is Plutarch, a Greek philosopher who lived under the Roman Empire. His Parallel lives of ancient Greek and Roman statesmen and soldiers is one of the most fascinating works of antiquity and influential in the European biographical tradition. Moreover, he seems to have been the first author to distinguish sharply between biography and history.

44. It is pointed out in the passage that the first true example of biography in the modern sense is to be found in ---- .

- A) the stories of Greek and other heroes
- B) Xenophon's Memorabilia
- C) ancient legends
- D) Plato's dialogues
- E) Plutarch's Parallel Lives

Parçada, modern anlayışına uygun biyografinin ilk gerçek örneğin "His Parallel lives of ancient Greek and Roman statesmen and soldiers is one of the most fascinating works of antiquity and influential in the European biographical tradition. Moreover, he seems to have been the first author to distinguish sharply between biography and history" cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi Plutarch'ın "Parallel Lives" adlı eserinin olduğuna değinilmiştir. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

45. According to the passage, Plato's account of Socrates, unlike the one given by Xenophon, ----.

- A) is very critical of the great philosopher
- B) puts the emphasis on the philosophy of Socrates
- C) is full of fascinating details about the life of Socrates
- D) was the model for Plutarch when he wrote his Parallel Lives
- E) is commonly regarded as the first important example of biographical writing

Parçadan, "The accounts of the life and teaching of Socrates given by Plato and Xenophon may be regarded as a development of this kind of record. The interest of the Socratic dialogues of Plato is philosophic rather than biographical, but the Memorabilia of Xenophon, though not a biography in the modern sense of the word, comprises a series of sketches of the great philosopher with intimacy and vividness" cümlelerinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, Xenophon'un tersine Plato Sokrat'ı değerlendirmesinde Sokrat'ın felsefesini vurgulamaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

46. We understand from the passage that, in his Parallel Lives, Plutarch ---- .

- A) is primarily concerned with the portrayal of people themselves, but not the events of their times
- B) concentrates on life and society in ancient Rome
- C) gives priority to statesmen rather than to soldiers
- D) includes his own philosophy of life in his accounts of the lives of others
- E) compares the Greek and Roman attitudes towards politics and military affairs

Parçadan, Plutarch "Parallel Lives" adlı eserinde "Moreover, he seems to have been the first author to distinguish sharply between biography and history." cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, insanların tarihleri ile değil, kendilerini yaşam şekilleri ile tarif edilmesi ile ilgilidir. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

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**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

When you pick up something that is very hot, you usually drop it immediately. You do not have to think about it and decide to drop it. You just drop it. However, you do have to think about some actions. For example, you might decide to walk to school instead of taking the bus. You think about it and decide to do it. Actions like this, that you choose to make, are called 'voluntary actions'. But actions that you make without having to think about them, such as dropping a hot object, are called 'involuntary' or 'reflex actions'.

**47. The passage concentrates on ---- .**

- A) what one should do in a dangerous situation
- B) the fact that human beings seldom react instantly when they face danger
- C) two main groups of human action
- D) different reactions to hot objects
- E) decision-making

Parçanın genelinde, temel olarak insanın iki ana grupta toplayabileceğimiz harekette bulunur. Bu da, "Actions like this, that you choose to make, are called 'voluntary actions'. But actions that you make without having to think about them, such as dropping a hot object, are called 'involuntary' or 'reflex actions'" cümlelerinden rahatlıkla anlaşılacaktır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

**48. According to the passage, by involuntary action is meant an action ---- .**

- A) which follows a long process of thinking
- B) that doesn't take place fairly quickly
- C) which is the result of a choice made
- D) in which no thinking at all is involved
- E) that is immediately followed by a series of other actions

Parçadan, "gönülsüz hareket" adı altında düşünülmeden yapılan hareket anlaşılması gerektiğini, "But actions that you make without having to think about them, such as dropping a hot object, are called 'involuntary' or 'reflex actions'" cümlesinden de rahatlıkla anlaşılacaktır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

**49. According to the passage, if one thinks about something and comes to a decision about what to do, ----.**

- A) the action that results is called a 'voluntary action'
- B) this is what is often called a 'reflex action'
- C) this means one's reflex actions are strong
- D) one is not likely to change one's mind
- E) the likelihood is that a wrong action is almost impossible

Parçadan, eğer kişi düşünerek bir harekette bulunuyorsa, bunun adı "gönüllü harekettir" yargısına "Actions like this, that you choose to make, are called 'voluntary actions'" cümlesinden varabiliriz. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

More and more people have started to worry about the effect of television on the generations of children who have grown up with it. Recent studies suggest that television has a negative effect on a child's creative imagination. Indeed, some teachers have found that some children cannot understand even a simple story if there are no pictures to help. But perhaps the most wrong result concerns violence. So much violence on the television screen means that children start to regard violence in real life as normal; so they accept it in others and in themselves.

**50. According to the passage, the damaging effects of television on children ---- .**

- A) have generally been exaggerated by the public
- B) could be lessened if parents took a more constructive attitude
- C) are confined solely to an increase in violence
- D) have seldom been seriously considered by teachers
- E) are already causing much concern among a growing number of people

Parçadan, televizyonun çocuklar üzerindeki zararlı etkisi "More and more people have started to worry about the effect of television on the generations of children who have grown up with it" cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi giderek sayısı büyüyen insanların ilgi odağı olmuştur. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

**51. It is understood from the passage that television ----.**

- A) is at last beginning to show some concern about its effects on children
- B) no longer shows as much violence as it used to do
- C) has made children rely too much on visual aids to understanding
- D) helps children to understand stories in a more creative manner
- E) is being used most effectively by teachers as a teaching aid

Parçadan, "Indeed, some teachers have found that some children cannot understand even a simple story if there are no pictures to help" cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, televizyon artık çocukların bir şeyi kavramak için bazı görsel yardıma muhtaç ettiğini anlatmaktadır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

**52. We understand from the passage that violence on television ---- .**

- A) should be restricted to adult viewers only
- B) gives children the impression that it is a natural way of life
- C) should be presented as undesirable behaviour
- D) has caused a great deal of unnecessary alarm in society
- E) is permissible so long as it becomes an emotional outlet for children

Parçadan, televizyondaki şiddetin, hayatın normal bir akışı olduğunu izlenimini verdiği "So much violence on the television screen means that children start to regard violence in real life as normal; so they accept it in others and in themselves" cümlesinden anlaşılacaktır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The job of check-in clerks at any airport is not a particularly interesting or satisfying one. They simply have to check the tickets of passengers, and take their luggage. The work is mechanical, repetitive and very tiring. The only variation in the routine occurs when things go wrong —when flights are delayed or when they are cancelled due to such things as bad weather, strikes or technical problems. Then the check-in clerks are in the unfortunate position of having to face the angry passengers though the fault is not theirs and they can do nothing to put things right.

53. We understand from the passage that the work a check-in clerk does ----.

- A) is always greatly appreciated by the passengers
- B) varies greatly from day to day which makes it more enjoyable
- C) requires a great deal of skill and creativity
- D) involves very little contact with passengers
- E) is both tedious and exhausting

Parçadan, havaalanındaki memurlarının yaptığı işin hem sıkıcı hem de yorucu olduğu "The work is mechanical, repetitive and very tiring" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

54. According to the passage, a number of reasons may lead to ---- .

- A) passengers wishing to change the dates of their flights
- B) a strike among the check-in clerks
- C) the postponement or cancellation of flights
- D) the loss of the luggage of passengers
- E) overcrowding at airports

Parçaya göre, bazı sebepler uçuşların gecikmesi veya iptaline sebep olabileceği "when flights are delayed or when they are cancelled due to such things as bad weather, strikes or technical problems" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

55. It is pointed out in the passage that when serious problems affecting flights arise at airports, ---- .

- A) passengers usually wait patiently for the situation to improve
- B) it is the check-in clerks who encounter the protesting passengers
- C) passengers are immediately notified by check-in clerks
- D) it is the primary responsibility of check-in clerks to solve them
- E) check-in clerks are required to explain, in detail, what has caused them

Parçada dikkat çekilen noktalardan bir tanesi, havaalanında uçuşları etkileyecek bir sorun ortaya çıktığında, bunlarla uğraşması gereken kişilerin memurlar olduğu, "Then the check-in clerks are in the unfortunate position of having to face the angry passengers though the fault is not theirs and they can do nothing to put things right." cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The French composer Hector Berlioz was the outstanding representative of romanticism in music. The son of a country doctor, he was sent in 1822 to attend the medical school in Paris. Though musically quite uneducated, he had already conceived a passion for music. Therefore, he soon threw up his medical studies, whereupon his allowance was stopped by his family, and after a short period of private lessons, he was admitted to the conservatoire in 1823. Berlioz was a typical romantic; he was also a great admirer of both Shakespeare and Beethoven and they were both important in the development of his taste.

56. According to the passage, Berlioz's family ---- .

- A) wanted him to study medicine in Paris
- B) recognized his musical talent while he was still quite young
- C) supported him financially when he was studying at the conservatoire in Paris
- D) arranged for him to take private lessons in music
- E) was very pleased when their son changed from medicine to music

Parçadan, Berlioz'un ailesi onun Paris'te tıp okumasını istediği, "The son of a country doctor, he was sent in 1822 to attend the medical school in Paris" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

57. The author points out that the contribution Berlioz made to ---- .

- A) teaching methods in music has always been appreciated by other musicians
- B) the progress of medicine in France was exceptional
- C) the musical activities of the conservatoire was significant
- D) the romantic movement in music was unsurpassed
- E) the well-being of his family has always been underestimated

Parçada yazarın, Berlioz'un müzikteki romantik harekete bulunduğu katkının eşsiz olduğuna değindiği, "Berlioz was a typical romantic; he was also a great admirer of both Shakespeare and Beethoven and they were both important in the development of his taste" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

58. As we understand from the passage, as a romantic composer, Berlioz ---- .

- A) created a style which excelled that of Shakespeare and Beethoven in poetic power
- B) was indifferent to the works of Shakespeare and Beethoven
- C) was greatly influenced by Shakespeare and Beethoven
- D) studied both Shakespeare and Beethoven in order to revive romanticism
- E) preferred Shakespeare's manner of presentation to that of Beethoven

Parçadan, romantik bir besteci olarak Berlioz'un Shakespeare ve Beethoven'den oldukça etkilendiği, "he was also a great admirer of both Shakespeare and Beethoven" cümlesinden yola çıkarak yorumuna varılabilir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Einstein developed his famous theory of 'relativity' shortly after 1900. It was an enormous improvement over Newton's views, since it explained many things that Newton could not. It showed the close connection between space, time and gravity. And it led to surprising predictions. One of them was that matter and energy could be changed into each other. The two are simply different forms of the same thing. This idea enabled man to split the atom and later to obtain large amounts of nuclear energy.

59. As we learn from the passage, Einstein's theory of relativity ---- .

- A) was confined to the study of the structure of the atom
- B) gave clarity to various phenomena that Newton had failed to explain
- C) gave very little importance to the role of gravity in the universe
- D) was developed, in the first place, to open up new sources of energy
- E) was basically unrelated to Newton's

Parçadan, Einstein'in izafiyet teorisinin Newton'un açıklamakta başarısız olduğu çeşitli olağanüstü olaylara açıklık getirdiği, "It was an enormous improvement over Newton's views, since it explained many things that Newton could not" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

60. According to the passage, it was at about the turn of the 20th century that ---- .

- A) the splitting of the atom was achieved
- B) fresh sources of energy were discovered
- C) the relativity theory was first put forward by Einstein
- D) time and space were finally recognized as indestructible
- E) Newton's theory of gravity was recognized as correct in all respects

Parçadan izafiyet teorisinin Einstein tarafından 20. yüzyılın başında ortaya konulduğu, "Einstein developed his famous theory of 'relativity' shortly after 1900" cümlesinden anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

61. We understand from the passage that one of the benefits of Einstein's relativity theory ---- .

- A) was to show the potential danger of the splitting of the atom
- B) has been to make space exploration possible in our time
- C) was that it proved Newton's views were quite wrong
- D) was to explain the separateness of matter and energy
- E) has been the discovery of a new source of energy

Parçadan, Einstein'in izafiyet teorisinin yararlarından bir tanesinin yeni bir enerji kaynağının bulunması olduğu yorumuna, "This idea enabled man to split the atom and later to obtain large amounts of nuclear energy" cümlesinden yola çıkılarak varılabilir. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Of all Jane Austen's novels, *Pride and Prejudice* is probably the best-known and the most-loved. This may be partly because it has been filmed several times, but more important is the fact that the characters in it are so real and alive. They are also extremely attractive, in spite of their faults. Perhaps they are attractive because of their faults, for their faults make them amusing to the reader. It would not be at all pleasant to have a mother as lacking in sense as Mrs Bennet is, or an aunt as confident of herself and as insensitive to the feelings of others as Lady Catherine is. But, as they are at a safe distance from us, these and other "terrible" characters give the novel much colour and variety.

41. According to the passage, the most likely reason for the popularity of *Pride and Prejudice* is ----.

- A) the characters, who delight the reader with their vitality and life-like portrayal
- B) that the films made of it have been very well produced
- C) that the bad characters get punished and the good ones rewarded
- D) the comic attitude to life that it expresses
- E) the simple style in which it is written

Pasaja göre, "*Pride and Prejudice*" adlı romanın ünlü olmasındaki en muhtemel sebep, "But, as they are at a safe distance from us, these and other "terrible" characters give the novel much color and variety" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, okuyucudan uzak mesafede olması, okuyucuya canlılık ve gerçek yaşama yakın bir portre çizmesidir. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

42. The point is made in the passage that in real life ---- .

- A) a person's faults needn't disturb us if we don't get too intimate with that person
- B) a person's faults are less noticeable than they are in a novel
- C) one usually forgives the faults of one's own family
- D) a person's faults may annoy us whereas in a novel the same faults may amuse us
- E) it's best to ignore people's faults but in a novel it's best to enjoy them

Parçada değinilen noktalardan biri, "Perhaps they are attractive because of their faults, for their faults make them amusing to the reader" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, gerçek hayatta kişinin hatası bizi öfkeli edeceği gibi, romandaki karakterin hatası bizi eğlendirebilir. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

43. It's clear from the passage that Lady Catherine ---- .

- A) and Mrs Bennet are extremely good friends
- B) has constantly hurt Mrs Bennet's feelings
- C) cares for no one but herself
- D) is the main character in *Pride and Prejudice*
- E) is definitely the worst character in the novel

Parçadan açıkça, Lady Catherine kendisinin dışında hiç kimseye aldırmadığı "an aunt as confident of herself and as insensitive to the feelings of others as Lady Catherine is" ifadesinden anlaşılabilir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The Lovell Telescope is the world's oldest and most sensitive radio telescope. It consists of a giant white dish supported at a great height on a large and complicated structure of steel. The telescope can pick up signals in the universe that are 10 billion light years away. And so it is truly extraordinary. The steel structure that carries it, however, has the usual and very ordinary disadvantage of being liable to rust. This of course means that it has to be painted regularly. Painting this, however, is not an ordinary or a simple task. The men who do the painting are given a special training which includes rescue work. As they do the painting, the men work from ropes as this is the method which has been found to be the safest way of working at a height.

**44. It is pointed out in the passage that the Lovell Telescope ----.**

- A) only picks up signals effectively when the angle of the dish is in line with them
- B) can pick up signals that are an immense distance away
- C) is no longer the world's most sensitive radio telescope
- D) does not need to be supported at a great height in order to function efficiently
- E) is old and so less efficient than it used to be

Parçada dikkat çekilen noktalardan biri, "The telescope can pick up signals in the universe that are 10 billion light years away" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi teleskobun çok uzakta olan sinyalleri alabileceğidir. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

**45. It's clear from the passage that the steel structure supporting the Lovell Telescope ----- .**

- A) should have been given a less complicated design
- B) turned out to be more expensive than had been estimated
- C) has to be replaced completely at regular intervals
- D) presents a serious maintenance problem
- E) has to be painted at least once a year

Parçadan teleskobun, "The steel structure that carries it, however, has the usual and very ordinary disadvantage of being liable to rust" ifadesinden açıkça anlaşılabilir ki, durdukça paslanma gibi ciddi bir muhafaza edilme sorunu vardır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

**46. It is clear from the passage that the work of painting the steel structure of this telescope ----.**

- A) requires special skills and is also comparatively dangerous
- B) is quite straightforward once the method has been learned
- C) requires the removal of the dish
- D) is relatively easy but extremely boring
- E) can be done by anyone who knows how to paint

Parçadan kolayca, "Painting this, however, is not an ordinary or a simple task. The men who do the painting are given a special training which includes rescue work" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, bu çelik parçanın boyanması özel yetenek gerektirdiğini ve diğer işlere kıyasla tehlikeli bir görev olduğudur. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Before leaving for school at noon, Nelson Carvalho, a seven-year child, living on a small island off West Africa, happily feeds and waters the pigs and goats, the cow and the donkey. He fetches drinking water from the source, a 20-minute walk down a sandy path and up a steep hill, carrying a 5-litre jar on his head. He might help his grandmother too. Afterwards, he will walk barefoot for nearly an hour among the rocky hills, under the blazing sun, before sitting down, tired out, at his desk at the school. A glass of milk and a dried pear gives him back his energy and gets him ready for lessons. Before leaving school in mid-afternoon, he will be given a bowl of rice and chicken, or a rich soup. Every school child on the island like Nelson Carvalho, is given a hot meal and a snack provided by the World Food Programme, every day, six days a week.

**47. From the passage we learn about ----.**

- A) the education of poor children in West Africa
- B) the working conditions of people on a poor African island
- C) a typical day in the life of a child on an island off West Africa
- D) the interesting customs and activities of island children close to West Africa
- E) the traditional food given to children on an African island

Parçanın bütünü okunduğunda, bir çocuğun günlük hayatına genel bir bakışın yapıldığı anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

**48. It's clear from the passage that the boy Nelson ----- .**

- A) is not at all interested in his school work
- B) spends a great deal of time each day walking over difficult ground
- C) dislikes doing all the jobs they make him do on the farm
- D) lives with his grandmother who has no one but him to help her
- E) is only going to school because he wants to have a better life in the future

Parçadan, "He fetches drinking water from the source, a 20-minute walk down a sandy path and up a steep hill, carrying a 5-litre jar on his head. He might help his grandmother too. Afterwards, he will walk barefoot for nearly an hour among the rocky hills, under the blazing sun" ifadesinden de açıkça bellidir ki çocuk her gün zor aşılabilen zeminden geçerken çok zaman harcamaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

**49. From the passage, it is clear that the boy Nelson constantly needs energy-giving foods ---- .**

- A) though the World Food Programme does not realize this
- B) such as his grandmother provides for him
- C) in order to protect him from various diseases
- D) because of the hard physical life he leads
- E) though these are almost impossible to get on this poor island

Parçadan, Nelson'un sürekli enerji veren yiyeceğe ihtiyaç duyduğu "A glass of milk and a dried pear gives him back his energy and gets him ready for lessons" ifadesinden kolayca anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

In one part of the Nairobi National Park there is a nursery for baby elephants whose mothers have been killed. There are at least two African keepers for each baby elephant, and a strong feeling of love soon develops between them. The keepers spend all day out in the park with the young elephants, helping them to learn which foods are the best to eat and to become confident among the sounds and smells of nature just as their natural mothers would have done. Each evening they return to the nursery. And, after a feed of milk, the young elephants settle down beside their favourite keepers and presently fall asleep.

**50. From the passage, it is quite obvious that the keepers described ---- .**

- A) are responsible for all the nurseries throughout the Nairobi National Park
- B) are somewhat indifferent to the needs of the baby elephants
- C) are over-worked because they have to look after so many baby elephants.
- D) actually know little about elephants and their environment
- E) have taken over the role of mother elephants for the baby elephants

Parçada anlatılan bakıcılarının fil bebeklerinin anneleri rolüne geçtikleri, "The keepers spend all day out in the park with the young elephants, helping them to learn which foods are the best to eat and to become confident among the sounds and smells of nature just as their natural mothers would have done" ifadesinden oldukça açık biçimde anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

**51. We understand from the passage that, in this nursery, baby elephants ----.**

- A) are not only fed but also helped to adapt themselves to the natural environment
- B) spend a good part of each day exploring the park by themselves
- C) are looked after by keepers because the mother elephants have deserted them
- D) take a very long time to get used to their make him keepers and trust them
- E) are rarely treated as well as they ought to be

Parçadan, "The keepers spend all day out in the park with the young elephants, helping them to learn which foods are the best to eat and to become confident among the sounds and smells of nature" ifadesinden anlaşılacağı gibi, bu bakımevinde yavru fillerin sadece beslenmediğini, aynı zamanda da doğal çevreye nasıl alıştırdıkları ifade edilmiştir. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

**52. One can conclude from the details given in the passage that the job the keepers do ---- .**

- A) is largely concerned with feeding and physical exercising
- B) is an easy one, but extremely boring
- C) requires a period of thorough training in veterinary skills
- D) requires a deep understanding of the nature and needs of baby elephants
- E) cannot compare at all with the way a mother elephant brings up her baby

Parçada verilen ayrıntılara ve "There are at least two African keepers for each baby elephant, and a strong feeling of love soon develops between them" ifadesine bakıldığında, bakıcıların yaptığı işin doğaya ve yavru fillerin ihtiyacına karşı derin bir anlayış gerektirdiği yorumuna varılmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Born in Pisa on 15 February 1564, Galileo was the son of a court musician to the Duke of Tuscany. At the age of 17, he entered the University of Pisa to study medicine, at his father's insistence. But Galileo secretly attended lectures given by Ostilio Ricci, court mathematician, and heard of a revolutionary idea: that mathematics could explain natural phenomena like the movement of the planets. This hardly seems surprising today, but back in the 16th century most academics insisted that all knowledge about the cosmos came from one source: the Greek philosopher Aristotle.

**53. It is pointed out in the passage that in the age of Galileo, ----.**

- A) medicine was the most popular subject taught at the universities
- B) most Italian noblemen felt it was necessary to employ a musician
- C) mathematics was, for the first time, regarded as the key to an understanding of nature
- D) all physicists rejected the idea that the planets could move in orbits
- E) the Duke of Tuscany was by far the most influential nobleman in Italy

Parçada, "and heard of a revolutionary idea: that mathematics could explain natural phenomena" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, Galile zamanında matematik biliminin doğayı anlamada bir anahtar oluşturduğu noktasına değinilmektedir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

**54. It is clear from the passage that, even though Galileo was supposed to be studying medicine, ----.**

- A) he followed his father's advice and took courses in mathematics
- B) it was mathematics that really interested him
- C) he spent a great deal of time studying Aristotle's philosophy
- D) he soon discovered that this was not well taught at the University of Pisa
- E) he would much rather have been a musician like his father

Parçada, "But Galileo secretly attended lectures given by Ostilio Ricci, court mathematician ..." ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, aslında tıp okuyacak olan Galile, aslında ilgili olduğu dal matematikti. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

**55. We understand from the passage that the ideas of Aristotle ----.**

- A) were still usually accepted as completely true in the 16th century
- B) were still regarded as revolutionary in the 16th century
- C) suddenly came back into favour in the 16th century
- D) regarding the cosmos, were surprisingly accurate
- E) were all based on mathematical principles

Parçadan "but back in the 16th century most academics insisted that all knowledge about the cosmos came from one source: the Greek philosopher Aristotle" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, Aristo'nun fikirleri hala 16. yüzyılda olduğu gibi tamamıyla doğru olarak kabul edilmekte olduğu çıkarılabilir. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The fairy stories of the Danish writer Hans Christian Andersen were not written only to entertain; they all have a moral, or a message, or at least put forward a serious idea. These ideas, however, are always very simple, so even quite small children can understand them and enjoy them. Andersen often presents opposites such as good and evil, truth and falsehood, or appearance and reality. We see this last contrast in the story of The Ugly Duckling. To the ducks he appeared ugly. But the reality was he grew up to be a beautiful swan. This is another characteristic of the stories: they offer hope. The future may be so much better than the present. Most of the tales had been told to children before being written down, so they have a natural, easy, oral style which makes them very successful among children in all countries.

**56. It is clear from the passage that though Andersen wrote his stories for children, ---- .**

- A) it is only the children of his own country, Denmark, who really enjoy them
- B) they are mostly too complex for children to understand
- C) they all say something worth saying
- D) there is a great deal in them that children cannot understand or enjoy
- E) they are only really popular among adults

Parçadan açıkça "they all have a moral, or a message, or at least put forward a serious idea" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi, hikayelerin çocuklar için yazılmış olmasına rağmen, hepsinin dile getirecek değerli şeyleri vardır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

**57. According to the passage, one idea that is often found in Andersen's stories is that ---- .**

- A) children should be taught how to protect wild life
- B) evil and falsehood will be punished
- C) one should not look for happiness and entertainment in life
- D) appearances are not important and should be disregarded
- E) one can always hope that good times will follow bad ones

Parçaya göre, Andersen'in hikayelerinde sıkça rastlanan fikirlerinden biri de "This is another characteristic of the stories: they offer hope. The future may be so much better than the present" ifadesinde de belirtildiği gibi kişi daima kötü zamanlardan sonra iyi zamanların geleceğini umabilir. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

**58. We understand from the passage that the style of these stories ----.**

- A) is so heavy that very few children can enjoy them
- B) is ideally suited to children
- C) is extremely simple, but most of the ideas are not
- D) is so complex that a majority of children find it very hard to follow them
- E) changes so often that the stories become difficult to read

Parçadaki "These ideas, however, are always very simple, so even quite small children can understand them and enjoy them" ifadesinden, hikayelerin çocuklara uygun biçimde yazıldığı anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

**Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

A group of biologists studying the habits of chimpanzees around the Koba National Park, made a surprising discovery. There was plenty of water available for them in the pools left in river beds, but these animals always liked to dig their own pools by hand or with the help of sticks. As a result the water they drank had been filtered through the sand and so contained none of the disease-carrying substances normally to be found in water that is not moving. In fact, they were drinking dear water.

**59. As it is pointed out in the passage, water ---- .**

- A) is responsible for more diseases than most people think
- B) must always be filtered through sand to make it drinkable
- C) is hard to find at certain times of the year
- D) that isn't moving is likely to contain harmful substances
- E) is of no importance to chimpanzees

Parçadaki, "the water they drank had been filtered through the sand and so contained none of the disease-carrying substances normally to be found in water that is not moving" ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi hareket halinde olmayan su, zararlı maddeler içerebilir. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

**60. It is clear from the passage that there was plenty of water readily available for the chimpanzees to drink----.**

- A) in the small pools formed in river beds
- B) in all areas of the Koba National Park
- C) but they preferred river water as it was always moving and so clean
- D) but sometimes this water made them ill
- E) though they had to be taught how to dig holes to get it

Parçadaki "There was plenty of water available for them in the pools left in river beds" ifadesinden de açıkça şempanzeler için nehir yataklarındaki küçük havuzlarda temiz içme suyu bulunduğu anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

**61. The research team of the passage was surprised to learn that the chimpanzees ----.**

- A) never allowed anyone near their water pools
- B) could dig a hole in any part of the Koba National Park
- C) were very careful not to waste water
- D) had found a way of getting clean water
- E) dug holes to get water if there was none left in the rivers

Parçadaki "but these animals always liked to dig their own pools by hand or with the help of sticks. As a result the water they drank had been filtered through the sand and so contained none of the disease-carrying substances" ifadesinden, araştırmacıların şempanzelerin temiz su bulmanın kendilerince geliştirdikleri bir yöntemle çıkardıklarına şaşırdıkları anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.