

öSYM
Çözümlü
ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR 7

PARAGRAPH STUDIES 3

HAZIRLAYAN: NETyds Yayınları

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Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The first question to ask about fiction is: Why bother to read it? With life as short as it is. with so many pressing demands on our time, with books of information, instruction and discussion waiting to be read, why should we spend precious time on works of fiction? The eternal answers to this question are two: enjoyment and understanding. Since the invention of language, men have taken pleasure in following and participating in the imaginary adventures and imaginary experiences of imaginary people. Whatever serves to make life less tedious, to make the hours pass more quickly and pleasurably, surely needs nothing else to recommend it. Enjoyment is the first aim and justification of reading fiction.

55. One point emphasized in the passage is that ----.

- A) life, since it is short, shouldn't be wasted in trivial reading
- B) informative books, as opposed to fiction, are what one should read
- C) non-fictional books are the only ones worth reading
- D) the reading of fiction provides people with a great deal of enjoyment
- E) through fiction our knowledge of other people is distorted

Parçada vurgulanan noktalardan biri, parçadaki son cümlede verilmektedir: "Enjoyment is the first aim and justification of reading fiction." Hayale dayanan eserleri okumak kişiyi ilk hedef olarak eğlendirir. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

56. According to the passage, fiction has, from very early times, ----.

- A) always been regarded as superior to other kinds of writing
- B) usually been limited to the description of human adventures
- C) been regarded as harmful to the development of man
- D) been a reliable source for the instruction of man
- E) had a great appeal for man

"Since the invention of language, men have taken pleasure in following and participating in the imaginary adventures and imaginary experiences of imaginary people." cümlesi eski zamanlardan beri insana ne kadar hitap ettiğini anlatmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

57. In the passage, books ---- .

- A) that deal with imaginary situations are considered to be a waste of time
- B) that give us information are regarded as the best kind
- C) are divided into two main kinds: fictional and non-fictional
- D) that deal with human experiences are classed as books of instruction
- E) are regarded merely as a means to make time pass enjoyably

"The eternal answers to this question are two: enjoyment and understanding." cümlesi kitaplarla ilgili istenen bilgileri vermektedir. Kitaplar iki ana çeşide ayrılır: hayali olanlar ve gerçeğe dayananlar. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Space camps are a response to the rapidly expanding discovery of space and to the fascination with the unknown which is such a deeply ingrained aspect of human nature. The birth of the space camp project, designed to educate young people about space, goes back to the year 1982. With the support of NASA, the camps aim to teach young people about the latest space technology and sciences in an entertaining atmosphere. They are America's most popular educational centres. Dr Werner von Braun, the scientist celebrated as the father of the Saturn V rocket, which carried the first manned flight to the moon, was the first person to put forward the idea of space camps.

58. We understand from the passage that the main reason why space camps are set up is to ----.

- A) help improve NASA's injured public image
- B) promote the scientific activities undertaken by NASA
- C) encourage young people to consider making a career for themselves in space sciences
- D) spread among young people Dr Werner von Braun's theories concerning space
- E) give youngsters an opportunity to enjoy learning about space and related scientific activities

"The birth of the space camp project, designed to educate young people about space" cümlesine baktığımızda uzay kamplarının ana sebebinin gençlere uzay ve bununla ilgili bilimsel faaliyetler konusunda bilgilendirmek olduğunu kolaylıkla görebiliriz. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

59. As it is pointed out in the passage ---- .

- A) man's knowledge of space grew immensely with the landing on the moon
- B) space camps were set up as soon as space exploration began
- C) the exploration of space has revealed nearly all the secrets of the universe
- D) man has always felt attracted to the unfamiliar and the unexplored, such as space
- E) the Saturn V rocket has been used for various purposes in the exploration of space

"... discovery of space and to the fascination with the unknown which is such a deeply ingrained aspect of human nature" cümlesinde insanların daima keşfedilmemiş ve bilinmeyenlerle çok ilgilendiği belirtilmiştir. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

60. As it is pointed out in the passage, the person who first suggested the establishment of space camps ---- .

- A) was also responsible for sending the first astronauts to the moon
- B) had himself always been fascinated by space
- C) was actually little known until the first moon-landing
- D) had been working for NASA since the early 1980s
- E) had always stressed that the education of young people should have a practical approach

"Dr Werner von Braun, the scientist celebrated as the father of the Saturn V rocket, which carried the first manned flight to the moon, was the first person to put forward the idea of space camps." cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi adı geçen kişinin ilk uzay kampını kurma fikrini ortaya atan ve aynı zamanda da ilk astronotların Ay'a gitmesinden sorumlu olduğu anlaşılıyor. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Roses are the oldest source of perfume. Ancient documents mention rose oil, which is the strongest form of this scent, and in The Illiad Homer relates how Aphrodite rubbed Hector's dead body with rose oil. In these texts was not what we mean by this term today, since we learn from Hippocrates that it was obtained by stirring rose petals into hot olive oil. The method of extracting essential oil of roses was not discovered until much later. The most delightful story told of the discovery of the essential oil relates to the Emperor Jihangir(1569-1627) who is said to have had distilled rose water poured into channels in the extensive garden of his palace so that the air was filled with this beautiful scent.

61. We learn from the passage that rose oil ----.

- A) as we know it today is the same as that mentioned in early texts
- B) was, according to Hippocrates, made by mixing rose petals into hot olive oil
- C) cannot be extracted with the use of olive oil
- D) is now unimportant in the perfume industry
- E) only became popular in the time of the Emperor Jihangir

"... since we learn from Hippocrates that it was obtained by stirring rose petals into hot olive oil..." cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi gül yağının taç yaprağının sıcak zeytin yağıyla karıştırılarak elde edilir. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

62. It's clear from the passage that the Emperor Jihangir ----.

- A) followed the method of Hippocrates in the making of rose oil
- B) helped to develop the process of distilling rose water
- C) extended his garden so that more roses could be grown
- D) learned about rose oil from his readings of Homer
- E) liked the luxury of filling his garden with rose scent

"...Emperor Jihangir(1569-1627) who is said to have had distilled rose water poured into channels in the extensive garden of his palace so that the air was filled with this beautiful scent." cümlesi İmparator Cihangir'in bahçesini kanallarına gül kokusuyla doldurarak etrafı gül kokusu ile sardırma bu lüksten ne kadar hoşlandığını anlatıyor. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

63. It is clear from the passage that the use of rose oil ----.

- A) began with the Emperor Jihangir
- B) was first introduced by Aphrodite
- C) was originally reserved for the dead
- D) goes back to mythological times and stories of gods and goddesses
- E) was restricted to the wealthy and the powerful

"Ancient documents mention rose oil, which is the strongest form of this scent, and in The Illiad Homer relates how Aphrodite rubbed Hector's dead body with rose oil." cümlesi gül yağı kullanımının tanrı ve tanrıçaların mitolojik hikayelerine kadar eskiye dayandığını açıkça anlatmakta. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Laughter's social role is definitely important. Today's children may be heading for a whole lot of social ills because their play and leisure time is so isolated and they lose out on lots of chances for laughter. When children stare at computer screens, rather than laughing with each other, they get so involved that they forget to laugh at all; this is contrary to what's natural for them. Natural social behaviour in children is playful behaviour, and in such situations laughter indicates that make-believe aggression is just fun, not serious. This is an important way in which children form positive emotional ties, gain new social skills and generally start to move from childhood to adulthood. Parents need to be very careful to ensure that their children play in groups and laugh more.

64. The passage emphasizes the point that ----.

- A) children need to take part in group activities
- B) children seem to have grown more aggressive since the computer entered their lives
- C) the computer helps speed up a child's emotional development
- D) computer games have a beneficial effect on social behaviour
- E) laughter does not often have a social role

"Parents need to be very careful to ensure that their children play in groups and laugh more." cümlesi, çocukların grup faaliyetlerinde yer alması gerektiğini parçada özellikle vurgulanan bir nokta olduğunu ortaya koymaktadır. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

65. As we learn from the passage, one of the drawbacks of computers for children is that ----.

- A) there is almost no difference between leisure time and school time
- B) children get no pleasure out of their computers
- C) a great deal of time is wasted
- D) computers tend to make children isolated and less sociable
- E) they make the activities of children and adults too much alike

"When children stare at computer screens, rather than laughing with each other, they get so involved that they forget to laugh at all; this is contrary to what's natural for them." cümlesi çocukların sürekli bilgisayar ekranının karşısında kalmaları onların doğasına aykırı olan yalnızlık ve anti sosyal olmak gibi bir dezavantaj sağladığını açıkça anlatmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

66. According to the passage, children need to laugh ----.

- A) otherwise they will become ill-balanced adults and isolate themselves from others
- B) especially when they are not involved in group activities
- C) and computer games can provide the opportunity
- D) and usually manage to do so even when they are being really aggressive
- E) because this helps them to form relationships with others and grow up emotionally

"This is an important way in which children form positive emotional ties, gain new social skills and generally start to move from childhood to adulthood." cümlesi çocukların gülmeye ihtiyaçları olduğunu çünkü bu onların başkalarıyla ilişki kurmalarını ve ruhsal olarak sağlıklı büyümelerini sağladığını ifade etmektedir. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

On the third day of the new year newspapers began to report that strange things were starting to happen in the heavens, and everyone grew excited. "A Planetary Collision", one London paper headed the news, and proclaimed that a strange new planet would probably collide with Neptune. The leader writers of various other newspapers enlarged upon the topic. As a result, in most of the capitals of the world, on January 3rd, there was an expectation, however vague, of some approaching phenomenon in the sky; and as the night followed the sunset round the globe, thousands of people turned their eyes skyward to see, contrary to what they had expected, nothing more exciting than the old familiar stars just as they had always been.

67. As it is clear from the passage, all that anyone saw on the night of January 3rd was ----.

- A) the familiar stars shining with extraordinary brightness
- B) the collision of Neptune with a new planet
- C) the usual night sky
- D) an unknown planet passing close to Neptune
- E) what they interpreted as the birth of a new planet

"...nothing more exciting than the old familiar stars just as they had always been." cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi 3 Ocak gecesi herkesin gökyüzünde gördüğü şey her zaman olduğu bildik yıldızlardan başka bir şey değildi, yani olağandışı bir şey söz konusu değildi. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

68. We understand from the passage that there was a great deal of excitement everywhere ----.

- A) because an unknown planet had been detected from various parts of the world
- B) as soon as the new planet approached Neptune
- C) even before the planetary collision took place
- D) when newspapers announced that a collision of two planets was to be expected
- E) as many phenomena had been observed in the skies on January 3rd

"On the third day of the new year newspapers began to report that strange things were starting to happen in the heavens, and everyone grew excited." cümlesi gazeteler haberi verdiğinde herkesi bir heyecan sardığı açıkça anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

69. One can conclude from the passage that the whole affair of planets colliding ----.

- A) aroused little interest among the people in the world
- B) was based on scientific facts and observations
- C) was all imaginary, and made up by the newspapers
- D) was apparently only of interest to the newspapers
- E) was the reason why so many people panicked

Gazetelerin Neptün gezegeninin başka bilinmeyen bir gezegen ile çarpışacağı haberi sonucu herhangi bir olayın meydana gelmemesi bu haberin gazeteler tarafından uydurulduğu yorumunu gerektirir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Hector Henry Munro was born in Burma, the son of a police inspector-general. His mother died when he was two, and he was sent home to Scotland to live with relatives. His formal education ended with grammar school, but his father tutored him on extensive travels. In 1893, his father got him a post with the Burma police, but his delicate health forced his return to Britain. There he took up a career in writing, and it was while doing political sketches for The Westminster Gazette that he adopted the pen-name of Saki. After serving for a time as a foreign correspondent for The Morning Post, he returned to London to devote himself to the writing of stories and novels. When World War I began, he enlisted as an ordinary soldier in the army and was unfortunately killed in action in 1916.

70. We understand from the passage that Munro's father ----.

- A) contributed a great deal to his son's education
- B) did not want his son to work in Burma
- C) was one of the founders of the Burmese police force
- D) was a great traveller himself and encouraged his son to follow his example
- E) tried to persuade his son not to join the army in World War I

"His formal education ended with grammar school, but his father tutored him on extensive travels." cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi Munro'nun babası eğitimine uzunca yaptıkları seyahatlerde verdiği derslerle eğitimine büyük katkıda bulunmuştur. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

71. It is pointed out in the passage that Munro ----.

- A) commanded a unit of troops in World War I
- B) adapted himself well to the climatic conditions of Burma
- C) disappointed his father with his decision to return to England
- D) was not only a journalist but also a writer of fiction
- E) chose the name "Saki" because it was an easy name for his readers to remember

"After serving for a time as a foreign correspondent for The Morning Post, he returned to London to devote himself to the writing of stories and novels." cümlesi bize bir süre gazetecilik yaptıktan sonra yazarlık da yaptığını açıkça anlatmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

72. According to the passage, Munro, before he became a writer ----.

- A) worked as a journalist to cover events of World War I
- B) spent all his time in Scotland with relatives
- C) travelled very little, but read extensively
- D) enjoyed exceptionally good health
- E) served, for some time as a policeman

"In 1893, his father got him a post with the Burma police..." cümlesinden Munro'nun yazar olmadan önce bir süre polis görevi yaptığını anlatmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Eveline sat at the window watching the evening invade the avenue. Her head was leaned against the window curtains. She was tired. She had consented to go away, to leave her home. Was that wise? She tried to weigh each side of the question. In her home anyway she had shelter and food; she had those whom she had known all her life about her. Of course she had to work hard, both in the house and at business. What would they say of her in the shop when they found out that she had run away with a man? They would say she was a fool, perhaps; and her place would be filled up by an advertisement.

73. We understand from the passage that Eveline ----.

- A) was wondering whether she had made the right decision in deciding to run away with her boyfriend
- B) was waiting excitedly by the window for her boyfriend
- C) had already given up her job at the shop
- D) was looking forward to making a complete break with her past even though she had had a very happy childhood
- E) had known her boyfriend all her life

"She had consented to go away, to leave her home. Was that wise? She tried to weigh each side of the question." cümlesi Eveline'nin evi terk etme kararının yerinde olup olmadığını düşündüğü ifade edilmiştir. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

74. It is clear from the passage that for Eveline, staying at home ----.

- A) was now quite out of the question
- B) would be a nightmare
- C) would give her neither security nor love
- D) had absolutely no attractions at all
- E) had certain advantages and certain disadvantages

"She tried to weigh each side of the question. In her home anyway she had shelter and food; she had those whom she had known all her life about her. Of course she had to work hard, both in the house and at business." cümlelerinde Eveline için evde kalmanın ne yararı veya zararı olabileceğini düşünmektedir. Evde güvencedir ve yiyeceği vardır. Diğer taraftan herkes hayatına karışmaktadır. Çok çalışmak zorundadır; hem evde hem de işyerinde. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

75. One thing that Eveline was concerned about if she went away was ----.

- A) whether or not her boyfriend would be good to her
- B) whether her place in the shop would be taken
- C) what the gossip about her would be
- D) where she would be able to find a job
- E) how hard she would have to work to make a living

"What would they say of her in the shop when they found out that she had run away with a man?" cümlesinde Eveline planını gerçekleştirdiğinde çevrenin hakkında yapacağı dedikodunun ne olacağı konusunun kafasını meşgul ettiği ifade edilmiştir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Producing food costs the earth dearly. First of all, to grow food, we clear land which always incurs losses of native ecosystems and wildlife. Then we plant crops or graze animals on the land. The soil loses nutrients as each crop is taken from it, so fertilizer is applied. Some fertilizer runs off, polluting the waterways. Some plowed soil runs off, which clouds the waterways and interferes with the growth of aquatic plants and animals. To protect crops against weeds and pests, we apply herbicides and pesticides. These chemicals also pollute the water and, wherever the wind carries them, the air. Most herbicides and pesticides kill not only weeds and pests, but also native insects, and animals that eat those plants and insects.

55. The main point made in the passage is that ----.

- A) we damage land in various ways in our efforts to grow crops for food
- B) it is possible to grow plenty of food without using any fertilizers
- C) the pollution caused by herbicides and pesticides can easily be overcome
- D) aquatic plants and animals are the ones that suffer most from the use of chemicals
- E) ecosystems worldwide are being seriously threatened with extinction

"...we clear land which always incurs losses of native ecosystems and wildlife. Then we plant crops or graze animals on the land." ifadesinden de anlaşılacağı gibi parçada parçadaki ana fikir, yiyecek elde etmek için çeşitli şekillerde arazilere hasar veriyoruz. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

56. The author points out in the passage that the chemicals we use to grow food ----.

- A) do not as a general rule pollute either the water or the air
- B) ultimately cause serious soil loss
- C) are the same type of chemicals as herbicides and pesticides
- D) also support the wildlife in the region
- E) are both beneficial and harmful

"These chemicals also pollute the water and, wherever the wind carries them, the air. Most herbicides and pesticides kill not only weeds and pests, but also native insects, and animals that eat those plants and insects." şeklindeki ifadelerden, tahıl yetiştirirken kullandığımız kimyasal maddeler hem zararlı hem de yararlıdır yorumuna varabiliriz. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

57. It is pointed out in the passage that fertilizers are used ----.

- A) only when the crops are overgrown by weeds
- B) since they help to restore ecosystems
- C) because they have almost no ill effect upon the environment
- D) to replace the nutrients that crops have taken out of the soil
- E) to protect crops from pests

"The soil loses nutrients as each crop is taken from it, so fertilizer is applied." ifadesinden parçada değinilen noktalardan bir tanesinin, gübrenin, bitkilerin topraktan aldığı besin değerlerinin yerini alması için kullanıldığını anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The invention of the printing press during the Renaissance, together with improved methods of manufacturing paper, made possible the rapid spread of knowledge. In 1476, William Caxton set up England's first printing press at Westminster, a part of London. By 1640, that press and others had printed more than 26,000 different works and editions; with the printing press and the increased availability of books, literacy increased. It is estimated that by 1530 more than half the population of England was literate.

58. We understand from the passage that paper production methods ----.

- A) had, prior to the introduction of the printing press, been relatively poor
- B) had, for many years, been a serious concern for Caxton
- C) improved rapidly around the year 1640
- D) contributed to reduction in the printing costs of books
- E) in Renaissance England were far ahead of those in other countries

"The invention of the printing press during the Renaissance, together with improved methods of manufacturing paper, made possible the rapid spread of knowledge." cümlesi bize kağıt üretim yöntemlerinin matbaanın icadından önce oldukça zayıf olduğunu kanıtlıyor. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

59. It is pointed out in the passage that, during the Renaissance, more and more people ----.

- A) began to settle in London, particularly in the neighbourhood of Westminster
- B) were setting up printing presses
- C) began to collect the early editions of the books printed by Caxton
- D) realized the need to improve methods of paper production
- E) began to read and write as more books were printed and easy to obtain

"...with the printing press and the increased availability of books, literacy increased." ifadesinden kolaylıkla, Rönesans dönemi süresince giderek daha fazla insan daha fazla kitap basıldığı ve kolayca edinilebildiği için yazıp okumaya başladığı anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

60. It is clear from the passage that from the time of Caxton to the mid-17th century ----.

- A) there was no progress whatsoever in the techniques of printing
- B) most books were only popular for a few months
- C) a remarkable variety of books became available in England
- D) England's population nearly doubled
- E) the number of literate people remained the same

"By 1640, that press and others had printed more than 26,000 different works and editions..." cümlesinden Caxton'dan 17. yüzyılın ortalarına kadar bahse değer çeşitlilikte kitabın İngiltere'de edinebildiği açıktır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Narrowly defined, fitness refers to the characteristics that enable the body to perform physical activity. These characteristics include flexibility of the joints, strength and endurance of the muscles, including the heart muscle, and a healthy body composition. A broader definition of fitness is the ability to meet routine physical demands with enough reserve energy to rise to a sudden challenge. This definition shows how fitness relates to everyday life. Ordinary tasks such as carrying heavy suitcases, opening a stuck window, or climbing four flights of stairs, which might strain an unfit person are easy for a fit person. Still another definition is the body's ability to withstand stress, meaning both physical and psychological stresses. These definitions do not contradict each other; all three describe the same wonderful condition of the body.

61. According to the passage, for people who are not fit, ---- .

- A) psychological depression is more or less inevitable
- B) the carrying out of various apparently ordinary tasks can be rather difficult
- C) the first thing to consider is a better diet
- D) recommendations on how to achieve fitness invariably have no appeal
- E) exercise is tiring and should be avoided

"Ordinary tasks such as carrying heavy suitcases, opening a stuck window, or climbing four flights of stairs, which might strain an unfit person are easy for a fit person." cümlesi ile, parçaya göre sağlıklı olmayan bir kişi için görünüşte kolaylıkla yerine getirilebilecek günlük işlerin çok zor olabileceği ifade edilmektedir. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

62. In the passage the writer ---- .

- A) points out that everyday life presents many challenges that even the very fit cannot cope with
- B) attaches more importance to physical flexibility than to physical endurance
- C) gives three definitions of fitness that do not conflict with each other
- D) suggests that people routinely perform various tasks to maintain their fitness
- E) claims that physical fitness can easily be maintained

Parçanın sonundaki "These definitions do not contradict each other; all three describe the same wonderful condition of the body." cümlesi yazarın parçada verdiği sağlıklı olmanın üç açıklamanın birbiriyle çelişmediğini ifade etmektedir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

63. The idea of fitness put forward in the passage ---- .

- A) seems rather outdated and controversial
- B) is complicated and contradictory
- C) seems to ignore the ability to withstand stress
- D) relates more to the sports enthusiasts than to ordinary people
- E) includes not only physical fitness, but also the psychological one

Parçada sağlıklı olmanın fikri "Still another definition is the body's ability to withstand stress, meaning both physical and psychological stresses." ifadesiyle bedenin hem fiziksel, hem de psikolojik olarak strese dayanma kabiliyeti içerdiğini ifade etmektedir. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

I will never forget my first visit to Lascaux. It was a terribly hot July day in 1949, and I was eleven years old. My parents had decided to show me the prehistoric painted cave that had been discovered nine years earlier, and about which there was still too much talk. A newly built road led to the cave near Montignac in southwest France, and there we found a country fair atmosphere. There were buses, hundreds of visitors and people selling ice cream and postcards. There were long lines to buy tickets, long lines to enter the cave. I recall the smell of the pine trees and how many visitors suffered from the heat. After a long wait, my parents and I passed through a monumental bronze door and into the semidarkness. We went down the stairs into the large chamber called the hall of the Bulls, which was 17 meters long, 7 meters wide and 6 meters high. The guide's flashlight lit the walls. Suddenly all around was a great parade of animals: the big bulls, the black horses, and red and black deer.

64. One point made by the narrator in this passage is that ----.

- A) despite its fame, the cave itself was rather disappointing
- B) he was well informed about the cave before he visited it
- C) the cave was in a remote part of France, and difficult to get to
- D) a lot of time passed before the narrator and his parents could get into the cave
- E) one could explore the cave easily on one's own

Parçadaki "There were long lines to buy tickets, long lines to enter the cave." ve "After a long wait..." ifadelerinden yazar tarafından değinilen noktalardan biri, kendisi ve ebeveynleri ile mağaraya girebilmek için uzun bir sürenin geçtiğini çıkarabiliriz. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

65. The cave which the narrator describes in the passage ----.

- A) had not yet become a tourist attraction
- B) was largely visited by local people
- C) presents a vivid picture of what life was like in prehistoric times
- D) had been open to the public for several decades
- E) contained a great many wall paintings dating back to very ancient times

Parçanın sonundaki "Suddenly all around was a great parade of animals: the big bulls, the black horses, and red and black deer." cümlesinden de anlaşılabilir gibi yazarın mağaranın içinin çok eski zamanlara ait duvar resimleriyle kaplı olduğunu anlatmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

66. It is understood from the passage that the visit to the cave ----.

- A) was originally the narrator's own idea
- B) was arranged for the narrator by his parents
- C) was not very enjoyable for the narrator as he felt frightened when he was in the cave
- D) turned out to be a great disappointment
- E) took place in a delightfully fresh warm summer's day

Parçada geçen "My parents had decided to show me the prehistoric painted cave that had been discovered nine years earlier." cümlesinden mağaraya yapılan gezinin yazar için ebeveynleri tarafından düzenlendiği anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

At the doors of the City Library waited a dozen men and half as many women; the lucky ones, by squeezing very close, partly sheltered themselves from the cold rain; not a word of conversation passed among them, and time passed very slowly. Then a clock struck, and the doors opened. There was a great rush down the stairs to the newspaper's room, and the first sight of this or that morning paper. All the women, but only few of the men, were genuinely eager to search columns of advertisements, on the chance of finding employment; the rest came for horse-racing news, or a murder trial, or some such matter of popular interest. In a very short time each of the favourite journals had its little crowd, waiting with impatience behind the two or three persons who managed to read simultaneously. The only sound was that of rustling papers.

67. The passage describes a scene at a public library early one morning, and ---- .

- A) argues for the need to open more public libraries
- B) stresses the problems of public libraries and how to overcome them
- C) is full of details about the people there
- D) could be part of a political speech on the lives of working people
- E) all the people described have the same interests

Parçanın başındaki "At the doors of the City Library waited a dozen men and half as many women; the lucky ones, by squeezing very close, partly sheltered themselves from the cold rain; not a word of conversation passed among them..." cümlesi bir sabah erken saatte bir halk kütüphanesinde olan bir sahneyi, orada bulunan kişilerle ilgili tüm ayrıntılarıyla tarif etmektedir. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

68. We understand from the passage that the job advertisements in the newspapers ---- .

- A) interested the women far more than the men
- B) were the main attraction for men and women alike
- C) attracted fewer readers than did the horse-racing columns
- D) soon became the topic of friendly conversations among the readers
- E) invariably failed to meet the expectations of the readers

"All the women, but only few of the men, were genuinely eager to search columns of advertisements, on the chance of finding employment..." cümlesinden, orada bulunan kişilerden, erkeklerden çok kadınların iş ilanlarıyla ilgilendiklerini çıkarabiliriz. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

69. It is clear from the passage that people came to the library early in the morning in order to ---- .

- A) read a newspaper before going to work
- B) find out primarily, about the horse-racing results
- C) get a warm place in which to shelter
- D) meet their friends and do a bit of reading
- E) get information about things that interested them

"In a very short time each of the favourite journals had its little crowd..." cümlesinden kişileri sabahın erken saatinde kendilerini ilgilendiren konular hakkında bilgi almak için geldikleri açıkça anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The tension between financial growth and social instability in 19-century Victorian England influenced its literature. Prosperity brought a great number of new readers, with money to spend on books and periodicals. In this period, when few people went to the theatre or concert, literature functioned as a primary source of entertainment. Writers had available an audience eager to read and willing to pay. In addition, writers were respected more than at any time in English literary history. The masses knew and loved the works of the most famous, while the wealthy sought their friendship. Major Victorian writers had the attention of political and social leaders, and when they spoke, they were listened to.

70. It is pointed out in the passage that, in Victorian England, ----.

- A) it was the masses, rather than the wealthy, who were hit hard by the economic decline
- B) theatres were popular places of entertainment and attracted large audiences
- C) politicians virtually ignored the opinions expressed by the writers of the period
- D) reading was a popular pastime for everyone
- E) there was a remarkable degree of social harmony between the classes

Parçadaki "Prosperity brought a great number of new readers ..." ve "literature functioned as a primary source of entertainment. Writers had available an audience eager to read and willing to pay..." cümlelerinden Victoria dönemi İngiltere'sinde herkes için kitap okumak popüler bir zaman geçirme yöntemi olduğu belirtiliyor. Doğru cevap D seçeneğidir.

71. It is clear from the passage that, in the Victorian age, leading writers ----.

- A) mainly concerned themselves with the problems of the masses
- B) were much respected by politicians and could influence them
- C) often made a career for themselves in politics as they grew older
- D) aimed to entertain rather than to instruct and guide
- E) were eager to make theatre-going more Popular

Parçanın sonundaki "Major Victorian writers had the attention of political and social leaders, and when they spoke, they were listened to." cümlesinden anlaşılacağı gibi lider yazarların bu çağda siyasetçiler tarafından saygı görüp onlar tarafından etkilendikleri açıktır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.

72. We understand from the passage that Victorian literature ----.

- A) was affected by the economic and social issues of the age
- B) was primarily written about and for the wealthy
- C) deliberately avoided political and social issues
- D) is not generally regarded as a significant part of English literary history
- E) has never been of much interest to the masses

Parçanın başındaki "The tension between financial growth and social instability in 19-century Victorian England influenced its literature." cümlesinden 19.yüzyıl Victoria İngiltere'sinin sosyal istikrarsızlık ile mali büyüme arasındaki gerginlik edebiyatını etkilediği anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap A seçeneğidir.

Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

When Toy Story I was released in 1995, it became an international sensation. It was the first feature film to be entirely constructed from computer animation and its considerable technical achievements were the result of four years of hard work by a large team of computer animators. The results have been greatly appreciated. The question now is: will Toy Story II continue to impress? Judging by the enthusiastic reception at a recent press screening from an audience made up largely of adults, the answer is a definite "yes". "The movies that I'm most affected by are the ones that make me laugh hysterically but also have an effect on my emotions," says the film's director John Lasseter. Toy Story II does just that.

73. We learn from the passage that Toy Story I ----.

- A) was so amusing that many people wanted to see it again and again
- B) appealed more to adults than it did to children
- C) received poor reviews from the press when it was first screened for journalists
- D) has been surpassed by Toy Story II in every respect
- E) was greatly admired throughout the world when it first came out

Parçadaki "When Toy Story I was released in 1995, it became an international sensation." ve "The results have been greatly appreciated." cümleleriyle Toy Story I filminin ilk piyasaya çıktığında tüm dünyada büyük beğeni kazandığı anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap E seçeneğidir.

74. We understand from the passage that the kind of films that please John Lasseter most ----.

- A) are the ones that are the result of the joint efforts of many people working under pressure
- B) are the ones with a large proportion of computer animation
- C) are the ones that are both extremely funny and also appeal to the feelings
- D) deal with sad events that leave people feeling upset
- E) are films about children and for children

Parçada "The movies that I'm most affected by are the ones that make me laugh hysterically but also have an effect on my emotions," şeklindeki John Lasseter'a ait sözünden, onun en çok memnun kaldığı film türü hem çok eğlenceli, hem de duygulara hitap eden olduğu anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap C seçeneğidir.

75. It is clear from the passage that the making of Toy Story I ----.

- A) brought great fame to director John Lasseter, though he didn't actually deserve it
- B) involved a great many people and called for a lot of effort and collaboration
- C) was a costly production and this upset the director
- D) included both computer animation and live acting
- E) was so tiring that Lasseter was reluctant to start work on Toy Story II

Parçada geçen "It was the first feature film to be entirely constructed from computer animation and its considerable technical achievements were the result of four years of hard work by a large team of computer animators." cümlesinden Toy Story I filminin yapımında çok kişinin emeği, çabası ve işbirliği içerdiği açıkça anlaşılmaktadır. Doğru cevap B seçeneğidir.