

ÖSYM

ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

CONJUNCTIONS

HAZIRLAYAN: NETyds Yayınları

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Not: Sorular cevaplı ve cevapsız olarak verilmişlerdir. İlk sayfa CEVAPSIZ, ikinci sayfa ise CEVAPLI olarak verilmiştir.

İyi Çalışmalar

ÜDS-YDS-KPDS-LYS

ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

1. ---- a piece of metal is denser than water, it sinks in water.

- A) Because of B) While
C) Since D) Despite
E) Therefore

2. ---- he was aware of the dangers of this kind of research, he still continued with the project.

- A) If B) Even though
C) So that D) Whereas
E) However

3. ---- the semester is over, Dr. Baines will supervise the sinking of the shaft as it seems likely that they'll strike oil.

- A) In order that B) As a result
C) If only D) Once
E) In case

4. An honorary degree will be conferred upon the physicist ---- contributions to energy studies have proved the most beneficial.

- A) which B) who
C) whose D) that
E) whom

5. Is that the professor ---- received the Nobel Prize in chemistry?

- A) whom B) whose
C) where D) which
E) who

6. Dairy farming has received a lot of coverage in the media lately, ---- on account of the dry season ---- because of the radiation scare.

- A) both / more than B) more / even so
C) only / also D) not only / but also
E) such / as well as

7. The scientist endeavours ---- to produce power as efficiently and cheaply as possible, ---- to apply it economically.

- A) even / just as B) so / unless
C) not only / but also D) as much / as if
E) most / that

8. The world chemical industry developed very rapidly from 1935 ---- particularly in the organic sector of the industry.

- A) onwards B) upwards
C) afterwards D) outwards
E) towards

9. ---- mechanical impact, certain chemical impurities would make such explosives unstable if they were stored in warm conditions.

- A) Involving B) Including
C) In case D) Contrary to
E) Even without

10. ---- simply transmitting voice, the Joint Tactical Radio System (JTRS) as the Pentagon refers to it, will also simultaneously carry video and data transmissions.

- A) Rather than B) According to
C) Due to D) In contrast to
E) In spite of

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11.---- many diverse animal forms exist ---- exceptions can be found to almost any definition of an animal.

- A) So / as B) As / as
C) Whether / so D) So / that
E) Neither / nor

12. Products ---- diverse ---- rubber, tobacco, coffee, chocolate and aromatic oils for perfumes come from flowering plants.

- A) as / as B) too / man
C) both / and D) either / or
E) not only / but also

13. Heat is transferred from ---- object ---- by conduction, convection and radiation.

- A) either / to others B) each / from the rest
C) any / with another D) some / through others
E) one / to another

14. Pile foundations are costly and normally economic only ---- commercial structures on valuable sites.

- A) in the manner of B) in the case of
C) in place of D) in fulfillment of
E) in accordance with

15. The South African government has committed a further sum of money to the Southern African Large Telescope (SLT), ---- enables the construction of this giant telescope to commence next year.

- A) which B) thus
C) by which D) whose
E) for whom

16. In studying protein-coding sequences, the initiation and the termination codons are usually excluded ---- these two codons almost never change with time.

- A) whereas B) in case
C) but D) instead of
E) since

17. The environment in which we live changes continuously ---- 'natural causes' over which we have little control.

- A) in spite of B) due to
C) thus D) hence
E) however

18. Farmers depend on meteorologists ---- accurate forecasts assist in successful agricultural planning.

- A) who B) in which
C) that D) what
E) whose

19. ---- astronomers have so far found no Earth-like planets, this does not mean that there are none.

- A) While B) As
C) Even though D) As if
E) Unless

20. Irrigation is the art of using water, ---- direct rainfall, for crop cultivation.

- A) in case of B) besides
C) compared with D) other than
E) angling from

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11.---- I investigated and studied my scientist colleague's account of an environmental experiment, ---- thoroughly convinced I have become that it has no value whatsoever.

- A) So far as / most B) The more / the more
C) Just as / more D) Neither / nor
E) So long as / ever

12. Physicists certainly know ---- about the universe now ---- ever before.

- A) so much / that B) both / and
C) enough / just as D) more / than
E) as well / as

13. For a domestic staircase, an additional form of support ---- a "carriage", that is a beam under the centre of the stairs, is not usually necessary.

- A) in case of B) so that
C) such as D) according to
E) either

14. Coral reefs are home to ---- of the most beautiful and unusual forms of marine life, ---- of which are found in only 18 places in the world.

- A) few / much B) many / none
C) much / few D) a lot / any
E) some / many

15.---- the span of a suspension bridge increases, the structure develops a "gravity" stiffness due to its own weight.

- A) As B) However
C) Whereas D) While
E) In case

16.---- what is generally assumed, the number of animals remaining in a threatened species may actually rise as it approaches the brink of extinction.

- A) In view of B) Contrary to
C) Surprisingly enough D) Needless to say
E) Due to

17. ---- industry is concerned money spent on research is money well spent.

- A) According to B) As much as
C) As far as D) Even so
E) With regard to

18. Laser beams, ---- are useful in both medicine and industry, were first created by science fiction some fifty years ago.

- A) which B) what
C) whatever D) where
E) whose

19. Traffic congestion is frequently not caused by overloading ---- by small disturbances in the flow.

- A) as B) but
C) as well as D) more
E) than

20. Physicists certainly know more about the universe now than ----, but if anything they are ---- puzzled.

- A) once more / so B) once before / so
C) ever before / even more D) at such times / as much
E) ever since / the more

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ÜDS-YDS-KPDS-LYS

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1. The next model the company produced was well-engineered and finely built, ----, it never became popular and sales were poor.

- A) on the contrary B) even so
C) just as D) such as
E) in accordance with

2. ---- she gave up smoking, she has enjoyed the best of health.

- A) Although B) If
C) Since D) For
E) When

3. Millions of children in these Third World countries will suffer and die ---- these infectious diseases remain uncontrolled.

- A) if B) unless
C) as soon as D) however
E) so as

4. He was advised not to discontinue the medicine ---- this might bring on a recurrence of the complaint.

- A) so that B) despite
C) until D) as
E) due to

5. AIDS is a disease ---- has given rise to much speculation.

- A) whom B) whose
C) what D) which
E) who

6. Dinosaurs may have terrorized other creatures during their time on Earth, ---- now it has emerged that some species had a taste for the flesh of their own kind.

- A) unless B) whether
C) because D) even if
E) so that

7. The interiors of planets are totally inaccessible, ---- what we know about them comes from indirect measurements and analysis.

- A) so B) whereas
C) even though D) since
E) so as

8. It was not long ---- the design deficiencies of the room became apparent.

- A) as if B) before
C) until D) wherever
E) unless

9. In every forensic laboratory there should be ---- with the basic training to make sense of botanical evidence.

- A) each B) anyone
C) someone D) one another
E) them

10. The centre conducted the study ---- identify priority areas for conservation.

- A) in order to B) as well as
C) with respect to D) due to
E) with reference to

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11. Japan, which is the world's second largest market for mobile phones, plans to limit their use ---- growing concern about the impact of electromagnetic radiation on the brain.

- A) in case of B) as a result of
C) in spite of D) by means of
E) in terms of

12. ---- two-thirds of the energy the average person spends in a day supports the body's metabolic activities.

- A) Already B) As
C) At least D) Such as
E) So

13. The whole of society may suffer if its government is attacked; ----, the entire body is harmed if the brain is damaged.

- A) otherwise B) similarly
C) on the other hand D) nevertheless
E) however

14. In recent years the trend in the study of child development has been an increased emphasis on the processes underlying the changes, ---- simple descriptions of age changes.

- A) as if B) just as
C) rather than D) even so
E) such as

15. Poisoning ---- drug overdose is a frequent and still increasing cause of admission to hospital.

- A) according to B) due to
C) on behalf of D) in excess of
E) in spite of

16. A drug of this kind is ---- dangerous to be sold without a prescription.

- A) as B) just
C) too D) so
E) enough

17. Of all the medicines we have tested, this is obviously ---- effective.

- A) much B) more
C) less D) a little
E) the most

18. The nurse claimed that it wasn't ---- responsibility but the doctor's.

- A) herself B) hers
C) theirs D) her
E) himself

19. All cells, whether they come from animals, plants or bacteria, contain ---- elements in very nearly ---- proportions.

- A) more / all B) some / more
C) any / the most D) the same / the same
E) the other / some

20. Recommendations to reduce cardiovascular disease risk include ---- screening ---- intervention.

- A) neither / but B) as / as
C) such / as D) some / just as
E) both / and

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1. Scientists wondered ---- Dolly, the cloned sheep, would live a normal life span ---- simply live out the remaining years of the sheep from which she had been cloned.

- A) more / than
B) so / that
C) whether / or
D) neither / nor
E) just / as

2. ---- obesity results basically from an excess of calories, in some instances, genetic background may be a contributing factor.

- A) Since
B) However
C) Nevertheless
D) Even though
E) Unless

3. It may have something to do with the rising price of medicines, but certainly ---- people are beginning to show an interest in natural remedies.

- A) as many more
B) the more
C) the most
D) as many
E) more and more

4. Unfortunately, adults don't usually offer early adolescents ---- warm indulgence and social protection that they provided a decade earlier.

- A) too
B) as much
C) more
D) the same
E) such as

5. The bellies of countless African children are swollen ---- severe malnutrition.

- A) contrary to
B) besides
C) apart from
D) due to
E) regardless of

6. Bacteria are ---- small that they can ---- be seen under a microscope.

- A) very / rather
B) too / hardly
C) as / thus
D) so / only
E) much / just

7. The brain is a part of the body ---- very little is known and even less is understood.

- A) which
B) from what
C) where
D) of whose
E) about which

8. A lot of my colleagues work with radiation, but they don't seem to have been adversely affected by it, and ----.

- A) neither do I
B) I have, too
C) neither was I
D) nor was I
E) nor did I

9. In Africa, the irresponsible sewage discharge of an exclusive hotel gradually put an end to the seafood harvest on ---- a local village depended for its livelihood.

- A) that
B) which
C) what
D) where
E) whom

10. The inquiry into the foot and mouth epidemic will bring together veterinary scientists, virologists and epidemiologists ---- the representatives of farming and consumer groups.

- A) as well as
B) such as
C) especially
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11 ---- what was once believed, it is now generally agreed that marijuana use is far from benign.

- A) In case of
B) According to
C) Contrary
D) Due to
E) As far as

12.---- great advances are being made in the treatment and prevention of neurological conditions, there is still a long way to go.

- A) Until
B) Although
C) However
D) Whether
E) Since

13. The body is composed of many different types of cells, ---- with its own structure and function.

- A) each
B) the one
C) all
D) many
E) both

14. Pneumonia is an infection of the lungs ----the lungs fill with fluid, leading to difficulty in breathing.

- A) which
B) in which
C) why
D) whereas
E) whether

15. His research focuses on the interrelationship between the upper and lower airways ---- on the development of new treatments for asthma.

- A) so far
B) if only
C) including
D) rather than
E) so much

16. Research suggests that older children are ---- likely to develop allergies ---- their younger siblings.

- A) more / than
B) most / from
C) less / as
D) least / than
E) so/as

17. In infants "low-level" lead exposure may produce serious impairment of mental development ---- there is any awareness of the toxic effects.

- A) as if
B) ones again
C) just as
D) even if
E) even before

18. Anaemia is a condition ---- there is a deficiency in the quality of the blood.

- A) as if
B) that
C) which
D) in which
E) so that

19. An annual scientific meeting will be held so as to facilitate communication among surgeons ---- primary interest lies in the field of oncology.

- A) where
B) of whom
C) when
D) in which
E) whose

20. The effects of hypothermia depend on ---- there is whole body exposure ---- - exposure only of parts.

- A) both I and
B) whether / or
C) if / but
D) so / as
E) even / so

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1. Dizziness is a distressing symptom in advanced old age, and alarms relatives ---- the patient.

- A) no less than B) as little as
C) in accordance with D) consequent on
E) in case of

2. A lot of people want to become surgeons but ---- make the grade.

- A) few B) not much
C) very little D) any
E) all

3. At room temperature, unsaturated fats, such as those found in oil, are usually liquid, ---- saturated fats, such as those found in butter, are solid.

- A) whereas B) indeed
C) moreover D) whether
E) so far as

4. Certain drugs and some molecules found in dust are ---- small to be antigenic, ---- they do stimulate immune responses.

- A) both / and B) rather / even
C) enough / thus D) neither / nor
E) too / yet

5. Hopefully, ---- science can provide evidence of the physical damage done to a neglected young brain ---- money will be poured into preventing the neglect in the first place.

- A) more / even so B) the more / the
C) either / or D) so / as
E) as if / so

6. In vertebrates, the central nervous system (CNS) consists of a brain and a spinal cord, which are linked to the body's muscles and organs ---- the peripheral nervous system.

- A) with regard to B) instead of
C) in case of D) by means of
E) according to

7. Cellulite forms where the body is least inclined to consume fat deposits. ---- reducing it, takes persistent good dietary measures.

- A) whereas B) as if
C) so D) whether
E) even if

8. In the past it was not clear ---- proteins might be associated with membranes.

- A) even if B) how
C) in case D) whereby
E) while

9. It is as if children with serious illnesses lose their childhood ---- they have to grow up quickly.

- A) so that B) whereas
C) until D) while
E) since

10. His criticism of the ancient Greeks is largely -- -- their reluctance to back up theories with experiments.

- A) on account of B) in case of
C) according to D) in spite of
E) compared with

1. Dizziness is a distressing symptom in advanced old age, and alarms relatives ---- the patient.

- A) no less than B) as little as
C) in accordance with D) consequent on
E) **in case of**

2. A lot of people want to become surgeons but ---- make the grade.

- A) **few** B) not much
C) very little D) any
E) all

3. At room temperature, unsaturated fats, such as those found in oil, are usually liquid, ---- saturated fats, such as those found in butter, are solid.

- A) **whereas** B) indeed
C) moreover D) whether
E) so far as

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11. When blood enters a capillary network, it is under ---- high pressure, ---- some plasma is forced out of the capillaries and into the tissues.

- A) as / that B) quite / in case
C) rather / so D) such / so as
E) so / hence

12. The development of each organ of the body is regulated by a large number of genes ---- interact in complex ways.

- A) that B) when
C) as D) so that
E) even though

13. ---- the critics, the film is almost as good as the novel itself.

- A) With regard to B) According to
C) Owing to D) Concerning
E) In comparison to

14. It is thought to be basically a Hittite settlement ---- there are some traces of earlier civilisations.

- A) in spite of B) even so
C) instead D) even though
E) in case

15. The conference was a great disappointment; in fact, it was quite ---- I have never attended.

- A) the worst B) as bad as
C) worse than D) so bad
E) the worse

16. In advertising it is important to decide ---- you are aiming to attract.

- A) by whom B) whoever
C) who D) which
E) whose

17. I told him that the ultimate responsibility for solving the problem was not ---- but ----.

- A) us / theirs B) his / me
C) her / yours D) him / ours
E) mine / his

18. In the States, a person travelling 10 miles to work every day by train instead of by car, saves ---- 314 gallons of petrol per year.

- A) as much as B) the most
C) so much more D) equal to
E) even more

19. The organisation ---- advises industrial firms on their day-to-day psychological problems, --- gives vocational advice to school-leavers.

- A) both / but B) thus / also
C) more / and D) even / so
E) not only / but also

20. ---- business plans are failing to materialise, while ---- are progressing at an astounding pace.

- A) Those / each B) Some / others
C) All / either D) Each / another
E) Any / none

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1. Several people made some very relevant suggestions but ---- of Dr Fairbanks met with - -- approval.

- A) some / all
C) any / his
E) which / nobody's
- B) those / everyone's
D) most / ours

2. It is almost impossible to find two people ---- opinions on this matter are the same.

- A) which
C) that
E) what
- B) who
D) whose

3. Wellington's abandonment of an attempt to make a Tory government was not ---- due to threats of civil war ---- to Peel's refusal to join a Tory government.

- A) so far / as if
C) as much / than
E) even / more
- B) as / as
D) so much / as

4. Income tax can be fitted more closely to the individual taxpayer's ability to pay than ---- tax.

- A) any other
C) other
E) one another
- B) any
D) some

5. The occupational psychologist is often regarded by industrialists as being ---- academic to serve any practical purpose.

- A) too much
C) too
E) as much
- B) so
D) more

6. ---- Henri Toulouse-Lautrec, a French painter who was happy to design posters and to illustrate books, many modern artists have found it necessary to supplement their incomes in various ways.

- A) Due to
C) Despite
E) Like
- B) Firstly
D) In case of

7. Many of the company's shareholders felt that such a drastic change in policy was quite unnecessary, and ----.

- A) I would, too
C) I didn't, either
E) I don't, either
- B) neither did I
D) so did I

8. The purpose of this bridge project is ---- to eliminate the cause of such accidents ---- to keep traffic moving at a steady rate.

- A) only / but also
C) not only / and
E) so I as
- B) both / and
D) as much / than

9. The term "man-machine system" fell somewhat into disrepute and was replaced by "person-machine system" ---- the need to avoid sexist language.

- A) contrary to
C) in case of
E) instead of
- B) despite
D) in accordance with

10. The slavery issue was ---- one reason ---- the northern and southern states fought against each other during the US Civil War.

- A) on the other hand / which
C) only / why
E) thus / in that
- B) as such / whereas
D) moreover / that

11. The United Nations has, on numerous occasions, tried to assert its authority to mediate a dispute between nations, ---- has often been ineffective ---- the nations involved refused to acknowledge the right of the United Nations to intervene.

- A) yet / that B) but / because
C) either / or D) therefore / because of
E) however / as far as

12. Multinational companies account for ---- 60 per cent of trade in manufactured goods in the developed world.

- A) so much B) rather than
C) as far as D) by no means
E) no less than

13. ---- corporations grow in size and diversity, the difficulty of managing employee relations increases.

- A) Lest B) In case
C) Whether D) So that
E) As

14. ---- had so many people complained so loudly for so little cause.

- A) Only once B) For the first time
C) At the beginning D) Up to this time
E) From the start

15. ---- economic development projects in developing countries are carefully thought out and implemented, they can actually contribute to environmental deterioration.

- A) Provided that B) Unless
C) Since D) So long as
E) Whenever

16. ---- the Roman legions withdrew in the 5th century A.D., Britain fell easy prey to the invading hordes of Angles, Saxons and Jutes from Scandinavia and northern Europe.

- A) Lest B) Unless
C) When D) Until
E) As long as

17. Great works of art seem to be ---- inexhaustible and unpredictable ---- real human beings.

- A) both / and B) as / as
C) as well as / than D) more / from
E) so / or

18. Italy declared its neutrality upon the outbreak of World War I ---- that Germany had embarked upon an offensive war.

- A) as soon as B) owing to
C) in view of D) on the grounds
E) such as

19. In 1789, France was in a serious financial position ---- corruption, royal extravagance, and the chaos that comes with revolution.

- A) according to B) despite
C) whereas D) so that
E) due to

20. The research project he had undertaken was ---- related to the problems of adolescence and ---- concerned with those of young children.

- A) less / more B) too / any
C) so / rather D) such / so
E) the most / the least

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NETYds

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1. ---- concentrating on creating training opportunities, their government ought to turn its attention to creating more jobs.

- A) Far from
C) Instead of
E) In case of
- B) More than
D) In accordance with

2. Trade-union membership in Germany, ---- in the rest of Europe, is shrinking.

- A) so
C) though
E) unless
- B) whether
D) as

3. ---- the bubonic plague overturned the social order in Medieval Europe, ---- AIDS seems likely reshape Africa.

- A) Even so / though
C) In case / moreover
E) Just as / so
- B) Similarly / even
D) Accordingly / as

4. Unions in their traditional role were pro-worker ---- anti-consumer: they wanted high prices because they could extort a share of the profits.

- A) as
C) or
E) even
- B) still
D) but

5. ---- psychologists use live subjects in their studies, they need to be sensitive to ethical issues that can arise in the conduct of their research.

- A) Whether
C) Even if
E) Since
- B) Just as
D) Yet

6. Even in the middle of the last century, education was the exception ---- the rule.

- A) according to
C) with regard to
E) as well as
- B) except for
D) rather than

7. ---- a rather lazy, traditional, sea-side holiday, a considerable number of people are going on rougher, more exciting "adventure holidays".

- A) According to
C) In spite of
E) In case of
- B) Just as
D) Instead of

8. In the works of many twentieth-century dramatists it is possible to see ---- the individual writer's ideas and experience ---- some of the social and political developments of his period.

- A) as much / as
C) only / such as
E) whether / or
- B) not only / but also
D) more / than

9. The Sumerian King Ur-Engur was a great ruler ---- dominions extended from the Gulf to the Mediterranean.

- A) whom
C) which
E) that
- B) who
D) whose

10. ---- coping with the bitterly cold temperatures, any explorer attempting to cross the Arctic has ---- to battle with the strong tidal pull on the ice.

- A) Besides / also
C) In spite of / as much
E) Contrary to / nevertheless
- B) As well as / even so
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11. Apparently, the firemen are ---- asking for higher wages, they are ---- demanding a reduction in their working hours.

- A) not only / also B) both / and
C) also / but D) even / still
E) neither / nor

12. The last company chairman, ---- killers were never positively identified, was shot and subsequently died in New York three years ago.

- A) whose B) who
C) that D) which
E) whom

13. Some people reckon that, in the workplace, being popular is ---- important ---- being effective.

- A) more / while B) so / that
C) too / for D) even / enough
E) as / as

14. The animals, which are threatened ---- by poaching and farming, are protected in these private game parks.

- A) throughout B) instead
C) whereby D) elsewhere
E) either

15. ---- providing luxury on every imaginable level, a five- star hotel should also have the ability to take you by suprise.

- A) with a view to B) consequent on
C) in excess of D) in need of
E) in addition to

16. Apparently ---- leader has the courage, to risk even short-term unpopularity by embarking on a programme that will ensure economic revival.

- A) some B) either
C) neither D) both
E) any

17. According to a country-wide survey, people living in the North East of England are ---- likely to claim psychic powers ---- those living elsewhere in the country.

- A) most / as B) more / than
C) not only / but also D) so / that
E) less / but

18. No pharaoh is more famous than Tutankhamun but, ---- his fame, very little is actually known about him.

- A) even if B) in case of
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E) despite

19. ---- some countries possess nuclear weapons and others do not, there will be chronic global insecurity.

- A) As regards B) Whether
C) So long as D) Just as
E) As if

20. Ancient Peruvian textiles have survived in an excellent state of preservation ---- The dry conditions of much of the country.

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