

# ÖSYM

## ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

# TENSES

HAZIRLAYAN: NETyds Yayınları

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**Not:** Sorular cevaplı ve cevapsız olarak verilmişlerdir. İlk sayfa CEVAPSIZ, ikinci sayfa ise CEVAPLI olarak verilmiştir.

İyi Çalışmalar

1. Before Alexander Fleming ---- penicillin, a great many people ---- of meningitis.

- A) has discovered / would die  
B) discovered / died  
C) would discover / died  
D) will discover / have died  
E) was discovering / were dying

2. When the new hospital ---- in March, you ---- one of the first patients to be admitted.

- A) opened / have been  
B) will open / will be  
C) has opened / can have been  
D) is opening / are  
E) opens / will be

3. Don't take him into the operating room until the anaesthetist ---- you to.

- A) tells  
B) will tell  
C) is telling  
D) can tell  
E) told

4. If there ---- any delay in getting him to hospital the outcome ---- fatal.

- A) had been / could have proved  
B) is / would have proved  
C) were / will have proved  
D) has been / is proving  
E) will be / would prove

5. In his book Beyond Laughter, the psychiatrist Martin Grotjohn claims that ---- an infant begins to smile and laugh, ---- intelligent he is likely to prove.

- A) the earlier / the more  
B) the earliest / the most  
C) earlier / more  
D) as early / as much  
E) as early as / the more

6. The use of sweeteners in food manufacturing ---- steadily over the past two decades and ---- no signs of abating.

- A) would rise / will show  
B) had risen / would show  
C) has risen / shows  
D) would have risen / had shown  
E) rose / will show

7. As long as he ---- reasonable care of himself he has every chance of ---- a complete recovery.

- A) will take / being made  
B) took / having made  
C) has taken / having been made  
D) takes / making  
E) was taking / having to make

8. A new book ---- which ---- to give the interested layman an overall picture of modern medicine.

- A) is being published / will have been designed  
B) has been published / is designed  
C) had been published / had designed  
D) would have been published / was designed  
E) will have been published / is being designed

9. If you had followed the doctor's advice, you ---- a complete recovery by this time.

- A) would make  
B) would have made  
C) had made  
D) will make  
E) were making

10. Compared with their body size, mammals and birds have much larger brains than ----.

- A) are other vertebrates  
B) that other vertebrates have  
C) other vertebrates do  
D) other vertebrates are  
E) another vertebrate would

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11. The successful education of children with speech defects involves ---- all approaches.

- A) to explore                      B) exploring  
C) having explored              D) having been explored  
E) to have explored

12. If they ---- the child to the hospital a little earlier, these complications ----.

- A) would have brought / wouldn't develop  
B) would bring / won't develop  
C) have brought / haven't developed  
D) brought / hadn't developed  
E) had brought / would not have developed

13. Pure carbolic acid on a suspected rabies wound ---- the incubation period but probably won't kill all the viruses; so its use ---- into general disfavour among doctors.

- A) may prolong / has fallen  
B) might prolong / had fallen  
C) might have prolonged / might have fallen  
D) will prolong / fell  
E) would prolong / would have fallen

14. The healthy individual possesses the means of arresting minor haemorrhages; if this ---- so, trivial cuts ---- to a fatal loss of blood.

- A) was not / have led  
B) were not / would lead  
C) is not / led  
D) will not be / would have led  
E) would not be / had led

15. If Julie ---- herself like that while we were away, she ---- from anorexia nervosa today.

- A) hasn't starved / wouldn't suffer  
B) didn't starve / isn't suffering  
C) hadn't starved / wouldn't be suffering  
D) wouldn't starve / won't be suffering  
E) wasn't starving / isn't suffering

16. Health Watch, which, initially at least, ---- by pharmaceutical companies, ---- an aggressive campaign against natural medicines.

- A) was financed / is waging  
B) had financed / was waging  
C) has been financed / had waged  
D) was being financed / had been waging  
E) will be financed / would wage

17. From time to time, many different theories of heredity ----, only some of which ---- valid now.

- A) had been advanced / had been  
B) were advanced / would be  
C) are advanced / were  
D) have been advanced / are  
E) will be advanced / would be

18. It would be foolish of them not ---- genetic advice, as their first child was abnormal.

- A) to seek                              B) having sought  
C) to have sought                  D) seeking  
E) being sought

19. The students who ---- a top grade in pharmacology were admitted to post-graduate studies.

- A) have received                      B) had received  
C) receive                              D) will receive  
E) are receiving

20. Soon, with all these advances in technology, patients with weak hearts ---- from the comfort of their own homes.

- A) will have been monitored  
B) are being monitored  
C) will be monitored  
D) would be monitored  
E) have been monitored

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1. Before I read Freud, I ---- dreams were of so much significance.

- A) haven't thought                      B) wouldn't think  
C) didn't think                            D) don't think  
E) wouldn't have thought

2. Practically every philosopher since Plato ---- the relationship between humour and laughter, but Sigmund Freud ---- the first to put forward a conclusive theory.

- A) has considered / was  
B) considered / would be  
C) was considering / is  
D) would consider / has been  
E) has been considering / had been

3. When I accidentally broke Mrs Parker's antique Chinese vase, I felt as if I ---- a criminal.

- A) am being                                B) have been  
C) am                                         D) were  
E) had been

4. Actually, the position of the small farmer ---- only slightly even if all these changes ----.

- A) has improved / had been introduced  
B) would improve / were introduced  
C) will improve / would be introduced  
D) improved / have been introduced  
E) would have improved / will be introduced

5. The authorities in India ---- that the country's highly qualified young researchers ---- by multinational companies as cheap labour.

- A) were worried / have been used  
B) are worrying / were used  
C) are worried / are being used  
D) worry / had been used  
E) have worried / will have been used

6. If he ---- the conditions of the insurance policy carefully, he ---- that it did not cover such eventualities.

- A) has read / realized  
B) reads / has realized  
C) is reading / realizes  
D) were reading / had realized  
E) had read / would have realized

7. Ever since the advent of industrialization, social scientists ---- the term "the masses" to "the people".

- A) have preferred                        B) had preferred  
C) will have preferred                 D) would have preferred  
E) would prefer

8. In the 1960s, the modernist idea that there ---- only one authentic style for the modern age --- - in favour of the idea of the plurality of styles.

- A) could be / will have been rejected  
B) can be / is rejected  
C) could have been / is being rejected  
D) could be / was rejected  
E) can be / would be rejected

9. When photography first appeared, some people predicted that it ---- the death of painting.

- A) will have caused                      B) will cause  
C) would have caused                 D) caused  
E) would cause

10. In the end he admitted that he ---- the fire ---- at such a speed.

- A) hadn't expected / to spread  
B) didn't expect / to have spread  
C) wasn't expecting / spreading  
D) hadn't been expecting / having spread  
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11. If such a treatment for tuberculosis ---- available centuries ago, it ---- the course of history.

- A) had been / will have changed
- B) was / could have changed
- C) would have been / might change
- D) had been / might have changed
- E) has been / should have changed

12. Though vitamin and mineral supplements ----, the preferred course of action is ---- food choices and eating habits.

- A) might be warranted / to have improved
- B) might have been warranted / having improved
- C) might warrant / being improved
- D) may have been warranted / to have been improved
- E) may be warranted / to improve

13. Ultrasound beams could make it possible ---- brain disease with gene therapy without ---- a single incision.

- A) to be treated / having made
- B) to treat / making
- C) being treated / to have been made
- D) having treated / being made
- E) to have treated / having been made

14. There is now a real possibility of tropical diseases, such as malaria, ---- into northern countries by stowaway mosquitoes.

- A) to have been carried
- B) having carried
- C) to be carried
- D) being carried
- E) having been carried

15. The X-ray showed that the femur ---- in the socket but ---- up towards the outer edge.

- A) can't be centred / would slip
- B) isn't centred / will slip
- C) wasn't centred / had slipped
- D) hasn't been centred / would have slipped
- E) couldn't be centred / has slipped

16. If the prevalence of obesity ---- to rise at the present rate, some experts predict that by the year 2030, every adult in the US ---- overweight.

- A) continues / will be
- B) has continued / is
- C) continued / could have been
- D) is continuing / must be
- E) had continued / would have been

17. Although allergic disease itself ---- around throughout history, real advances in treating it ---- along until the late 19th century.

- A) is being / aren't coming
- B) is / don't come
- C) was / weren't coming
- D) had been / wouldn't come
- E) has been / didn't come

18. If women of childbearing age ---- just 0.4 milligram of folic acid per day before becoming pregnant, the incidence of spina bifida ---- by 50 to 75 per cent.

- A) have taken / might be reduced
- B) take / will have been reduced
- C) had taken / had been reduced
- D) took / could be reduced
- E) will take / is reduced

19. The cell theory ---- in 1855 by Rudolph Virchow, who stated that new cells ---- only by the division of previously existing cells.

- A) was put forward / are formed
- B) would be put forward / were formed
- C) has been put forward / had been formed
- D) is put forward / form
- E) was being put forward / formed

20. Although the concept of evolution ---- by philosophers and naturalists through the ages, it was Charles Darwin who first ---- the theory of evolution to the notice of the general public.

- A) was discussed / had brought
- B) had been discussed / brought
- C) was being discussed / has brought
- D) has been discussed / brings
- E) might be discussed / had to bring

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- A) are used / are developed
- B) were used / are being developed
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2. Our modern knowledge of cell structure ---- without the electron microscope, first developed in the late 1930s with what ---- then the latest in electronic technology.

- A) could not have been obtained / was
- B) had not been obtained / had been
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- D) was not obtained / is
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3. If he ---- with this rare congenital disorder at this early age, treatment ---- less successful.

- A) hasn't been diagnosed / had been
- B) weren't diagnosed / was
- C) wouldn't be diagnosed / will be
- D) hadn't been diagnosed / would have been
- E) isn't diagnosed / has been

4. On a submarine what wears you down is the relentless responsibility of ----part of a small team where everyone ---- total trust in everyone else.

- A) being / has to put
- B) to have been / had to put
- C) having been / is to put
- D) to be / is pulling
- E) having to be / had to put

5. Betty recovered easily from the anaesthetics as children usually ----.

- A) have done
- B) did
- C) do
- D) are doing
- E) will do

6. ---- drugs to healthy people to prevent disease, ---- before, but has never been tried on a large scale.

- A) To be given / would be proposed
- B) To give / is being proposed
- C) To have given / was being proposed
- D) Having given / was proposed
- E) Giving / has been proposed

7. By the time Halsted died in 1922, surgeons he ---- at Johns Hopkins ---- his ideas and techniques right across the country.

- A) was training / would be disseminating
- B) has trained / disseminated
- C) trained / have disseminated
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- E) would have trained / will disseminate

8. If I ---- a similar kind of research, I ---- on just two decades.

- A) will do / concentrate
- B) had done / concentrated
- C) have done / would have concentrated
- D) were doing / would concentrate
- E) did / will concentrate

9. The committee ---- the question for nearly an hour, and still hasn't come to a decision.

- A) has been discussing
- B) had discussed
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- D) is discussing
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10. Towards the end of the fifteenth century many political and social changes ----in Europe which ---- all countries profoundly.

- A) had been occurring / had affected
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 B) were occurring / have affected  
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 E) occurred / affected

11. In his acknowledgement, the writer thanked his wife for the support she ---- him while he ---- the book.

- A) had given / was writing
- B) gave / is writing
- C) gives / has been writing
- D) has given / will be writing
- E) was giving / had written

12. Since Swedish industrial relationships ---- so many fundamental changes, it is hardly surprising that the existence of a "Swedish model" ----.

- A) were undergoing / will be questioned
- B) underwent / has been questioned
- C) had undergone / had been questioned
- D) are undergoing / was being questioned
- E) have undergone / is being questioned

13. If it ---- for the severe air pollution of 1952, which was responsible for 4,000 deaths, the UK Clean Air Act of 1956 ----.

- A) weren't / hadn't been passed
- B) was not / won't be passed
- C) hadn't been / wouldn't have been passed
- D) wouldn't be / hadn't been passed
- E) isn't / was not passed

14. So far they ---- enough tombs ---- at any clear understanding of the rituals and lives of these ancient people.

- A) had not excavated / to arrive
- B) have not excavated / to have arrived
- C) could not have excavated / having arrived
- D) would not excavate / arriving
- E) are not excavating / to have arrived

15. If the government ---- Britain to have world-class universities, it ---- about the continuing decline in quality that characterizes so many of its universities.

- A) will want / will have worried
- B) wanted / has worried
- C) had wanted / is worried
- D) has wanted / has worried
- E) wants / ought to be worried

16. In parts of Nepal, hikers and campers ---- down so many trees for Himalayan campfires that the area ---- deforested.

- A) would cut / became
- B) had cut / becomes
- C) were cutting / had become
- D) have cut / is becoming
- E) cut / would become

17. When Charles II ---- king in 1660, the theatres, which ---- by Cromwell, were opened again and new dramatists appeared.

- A) would become / had closed
- B) had become / have been closed
- C) became / had been closed
- D) was becoming / will have been closed
- E) would have become / could have been closed

18. Western scholarship ---- impose itself on the developing world, but at last the West is beginning to realize that it has much to learn itself.

- A) ought to
- B) has to
- C) used to
- D) might
- E) would

19. If the birth rate in India ---- controlled, the population ---- in the next 25 or 30 years, increasing from about 900 million about 1,800 million.

- A) is not / will double
- B) will not be / doubles
- C) has not been / would double
- D) would not be / could have doubled
- E) was not / would have doubled

20. Since Taiwan ---- its recession, the retail clothing industry ---- very badly.

- A) has entered / would have been doing
- B) had entered / would do
- C) would enter / has done
- D) was entering / will be doing
- E) entered / has been doing

NETYds

NETYds

11. In his acknowledgement, the writer thanked his wife for the support she ---- him while he ---- the book.

- A) had given / was writing
- B) gave / is writing
- C) gives / has been writing
- D) has given / will be writing
- E) was giving / had written

12. Since Swedish industrial relationships ---- so many fundamental changes, it is hardly surprising that the existence of a "Swedish model" ----.

- A) were undergoing / will be questioned
- B) underwent / has been questioned
- C) had undergone / had been questioned
- D) are undergoing / was being questioned
- E) have undergone / is being questioned

13. If it ---- for the severe air pollution of 1952, which was responsible for 4,000 deaths, the UK Clean Air Act of 1956 ----.

- A) weren't / hadn't been passed
- B) was not / won't be passed
- C) hadn't been / wouldn't have been passed
- D) wouldn't be / hadn't been passed
- E) isn't / was not passed

14. So far they ---- enough tombs ---- at any clear understanding of the rituals and lives of these ancient people.

- A) had not excavated / to arrive
- B) have not excavated / to have arrived
- C) could not have excavated / having arrived
- D) would not excavate / arriving
- E) are not excavating / to have arrived

15. If the government ---- Britain to have world-class universities, it ---- about the continuing decline in quality that characterizes so many of its universities.

- A) will want / will have worried
- B) wanted / has worried
- C) had wanted / is worried
- D) has wanted / has worried
- E) wants / ought to be worried

16. In parts of Nepal, hikers and campers ---- down so many trees for Himalayan campfires that the area ---- deforested.

- A) would cut / became
- B) had cut / becomes
- C) were cutting / had become
- D) have cut / is becoming
- E) cut / would become

17. When Charles II ---- king in 1660, the theatres, which ---- by Cromwell, were opened again and new dramatists appeared.

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- E) entered / has been doing

1. The robot is just the sort of feature that ---- to Japanese consumers when it ---- on sale there later this year.

- A) would appeal / went                      B)  
C) have appealed / went                      D) appeal / will go  
E) are appealing / is going

2. America ---- that some of the commodities Iraq was allowed to import under the oil-for-food programme ---- military uses.

- A) argued / could have had  
B) has argued / will have had  
C) had argued / would have had  
D) was arguing / can have had  
E) would argue / can have been having

3. Europe appears ---- a new period of labour militancy, but appearances ---- deceptive.

- A) entering / could be  
B) to be entering / would have been  
C) having entered / could have been  
D) to enter / will be  
E) to have entered / can be

4. In 1973 LE DuC Tho ---- to accept the Nobel Prize for peace, insisting that peace ---- in South Vietnam and didn't seem likely to be so.

- A) refused / had not been established  
B) refuses / was not established  
C) was refusing / has not been established  
D) would have refused / will not be established  
E) had refused / would not be established

5. There was a similar case in May of a man, ---- in Paris, who ---- his shoes with drugs.

- A) to board / would pack  
B) having boarded / has packed  
C) to have boarded / would have packed  
D) boarding / had packed  
E) to be boarded / packed

6. Later on in the article he points out that the creation of the single currency ---- out the competitive advantage that German companies ---- enjoy over their European neighbours.

- A) wipes / were used to  
B) has wiped / used to  
C) had wiped / had used to  
D) would wipe / are used to  
E) is wiping / have been used to

7. On first ---- the hotel we ---- by the starkness and hardness of the place.

- A) having to enter / had been struck  
B) having entered / are struck  
C) entering / were struck  
D) to enter / will be struck  
E) to be entering / are being struck

8. The discontent that ---- in many countries at last ---- an outlet in the wave of revolutions which spread across Europe in 1843.

- A) was brewing / had found  
B) had been brewing / found  
C) brewed / will find  
D) has been brewing / has found  
E) would be brewing / was finding

9. Unfortunately, there ---- as yet no evidence to suggest that a surge of growth in the US economy ---- more jobs.

- A) is / is creating  
B) was / has created  
C) has been / will have created  
D) will be / created  
E) had been / was creating

10. Before long, ---- down a half-remembered piece of music ---- as easy as humming the tune.

- A) having to track / was  
B) having tracked / would be  
C) to track / has been  
D) to have tracked / is  
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11. Tradition generally ---- the introduction of chocolate to France to Jewish chocolate-makers who ---- in Bayonne in 1609, having been hounded out of first Spain and then Portugal.

- A) attributes / settled
- B) has attributed / had settled
- C) attributed / have settled
- D) would attribute / were settling
- E) is attributing / had been setting

12 This is not a new theory; quite a lot of scientists ---- on it for several decades.

- A) would have worked
- B) had worked
- C) have been working
- D) would work
- E) have to work

13. If the equipment ---- us on time, we ---- the bridge by now.

- A) would have reached / could complete
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14. Unfortunately there was a power cut just as we ---- the new computer.

- A) are installing
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- C) have installed
- D) were installing
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15. What's left of the world's forest ---- at such a rate that the remaining tropical rainforests ---- by the middle of the century.

- A) has been logged / is destroyed
- B) will be logged / would have been destroyed
- C) is being logged / will have been destroyed
- D) was being logged / is being destroyed
- E) would be logged / were being destroyed

16. The controversy ---- in 1924 by Edwin P. Hubble who ---- that the great spiral nebula in Andromeda contained Cepheid variables.

- A) was being settled / has found
- B) has been settled / finds
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- D) was settled / found
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17. If space weather forecasters ---- timely warnings of storms, telecommunications companies ---- to take steps to protect their satellites.

- A) could have provided / had been able
- B) could have provided / should be able
- C) can be providing / will be able
- D) can provide / will have been able
- E) could provide / would be able

18. Even now at this late date, oceanographers ---- seafloor mountains they ---- existed.

- A) were finding / don't know
- B) have found / haven't known
- C) are finding / didn't know
- D) will find / wouldn't know
- E) will have found / hadn't known

19. The Erie Canal was the first of the US artificial waterways built ---- the Great Lakes with the sea.

- A) to be connected
- B) connecting
- C) to have connected
- D) to connect
- E) having connected

20. Some scientists ---- us that the thermal blanket around the globe ---- the average temperature of the earth to rise.

- A) were warning / has caused
- B) have been warning / was causing
- C) have warned / may cause
- D) had warned / caused
- E) warn / will have caused

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## ÜDS-YDS-KPDS-LYS

## ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

1. A theory ---- only when a hypothesis ---- by consistent results from many observations or experiments.

- A) may have been developed / was being supported
- B) can be developed / has been supported
- C) will be developed / was supported
- D) has been developed / had been supported
- E) had been developed / might have been supported

2. If transport costs ---- into consideration at outset, the plant ---- far from its present site.

- A) will be taken / are being built
- B) were taken / had been built
- C) have been taken / have been built
- D) were being taken / will be built
- E) had been taken / would have been built

3. The first laser ---- in 1960 by Malman almost half a century after the publication in 1916 of Einstein's theory of radiation which ---- the possibility of laser operation.

- A) has been demonstrated / had shown
- B) had been demonstrated / showed
- C) was demonstrated / showed
- D) demonstrates / was shown
- E) was being demonstrated / shows

4. The advent of nuclear power ---- the trend to use water-power on a large scale, and hydroelectric installations ---- in all industrial countries with water power potential.

- A) has not halted / are being built
- B) did not halt / are built
- C) would not halt / will be built
- D) will not halt / were being built
- E) had not halted / would be built

5. It is recommended that you wear a helmet in this part of the plant, but it's up to you; you ----.

- A) have got to
- B) will have to
- C) shouldn't have
- D) need to
- E) don't have to

6. All the speculations of engineers about the mechanism of the collapse of the World Trade Center towers ----, in fact, hypotheses, theories of what ----.

- A) were / might happen
- B) are / might have happened
- C) will be / has happened
- D) would have been / might happen
- E) have been / may happen

7. For four decades, researchers ---- the heavens for radio signals that an advanced civilization ---- into the vastness of the galaxy.

- A) have been scanning / may have emitted
- B) scanned / will have emitted
- C) had scanned / could have been emitted
- D) scan / would have emitted
- E) are being scanned / could have emitted

8. Satellite observations ---- that space ---- in a sea of X-rays.

- A) had shown / has been bathed
- B) showed / has bathed
- C) will show / would have bathed
- D) have shown / is bathed
- E) would show / would be bathed

9. Currently, a great deal of attention ---- to the phenomenon, known as acid rain, the incidence of which appears to be growing in developed countries.

- A) had been paid
- B) was paid
- C) is being paid
- D) has been paid
- E) will be paid

10. We read continually about global warming ---- to virtually every significant weather event that ---- these days.

- A) having been linked / is occurring
- B) being linked / occurs
- C) to be linked / occurred
- D) linking / would occur
- E) to have been linked / had occurred

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1. Geoffrey Chaucer is often called the father of English poetry, although, as we ----, there ---- many English poets before him.

- A) know / were
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2. By the end of the week he ---- the first stage of the treatment, and we'll know then if he ---- well to it.

- A) would have completed / responded
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3. Until the time of World War II, it ---- that human beings ---- to the requirements of technological systems with great ease.

- A) is assumed / adapted
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4. Adhesives are now frequently being used where previously mechanical methods of fastening ---- essential.

- A) would be considered
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- D) were to be considered
- E) were considered

5. Twenty years ago the study of aging ---- as somewhat misdirected, but now it ---- into an important science.

- A) was regarded / has developed
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- C) has been regarded / would be developing
- D) would have been regarded / had developed
- E) was being regarded / has been developing

6. Soon, a revolutionary new steam engine ---- speedboats more safely and efficiently than a conventional outboard motor.

- A) has been powering
- B) would have powered
- C) may be powering
- D) might have powered
- E) can have powered

7. He assures me that the Department of Marine Biogeochemistry, which ---- up in the 1970s, ---- ever since.

- A) was set / has been expanding
- B) had been set / was expanding
- C) would be set / will expand
- D) has been set / is expanding
- E) would have been set / will be

8. To protect yourself from computer viruses, start by not opening attachments you ----, and ---- suspicious mail immediately.

- A) haven't expected / to delete
- B) are not expecting / deleting
- C) were not expecting / to be deleted
- D) didn't expect / having deleted
- E) won't expect / to have deleted

9. Recent claims that the African elephant is actually two species ----, but the debate still ----.

- A) were contradicted / was continuing
- B) have been contradicted / continues
- C) would have been contradicted / is continuing
- D) will be contradicted / will be continuing
- E) are being contradicted / has continued

10. The first of the great steel arch bridges ---- by James Eads ---- the Mississippi at St Louis.

- A) designed / to be spanning
- B) had been designed / spanning
- C) has been designed / having spanned
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NETYds

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NETYds

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11. If the discovery ---- , it ---- speculation that the Galaxy is teeming with life.

- A) had been confirmed / would fuel
- B) will be confirmed / will have fuelled
- C) is confirmed / will fuel
- D) has been confirmed / has fuelled
- E) was confirmed / would have fuelled

12. Often the need to clean up the atmosphere ---- through major environmental disasters of which the London smog of 1952 still ---- a prime example.

- A) was realized / remains
- B) has been realized / remained
- C) would be realized / would remain
- D) was being realized / will remain
- E) had been realized / has remained

13. During the past 40 years, hydroponic farming ---- considerably in a number of areas where temperatures are too extreme for ordinary agriculture.

- A) had progressed                      B) has progressed
- C) progresses                              D) would have progressed
- E) is progressing

14. In order to establish the date of these footprints he ---- a technique that ---- when the sand grains were last exposed to light.

- A) uses / measured
- B) will use / has measured
- C) has used / will measure
- D) had used / would measure
- E) used / measures

15. In his report he ---- that the scanning technology ---- with novel textile manufacturing techniques.

- A) may recommend / has been combined
- B) recommends / was combined
- C) has recommended / had been combined
- D) recommended / should be combined
- E) had recommended / would have been combined

16. The first stage of the new factory project ---- last year, and work on the second phase ---- well now.

- A) had been completed / would progress
- B) was completed / is progressing
- C) would have been completed / was progressing
- D) has been completed / will progress
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17. While the battle ---- out in the open, the technological capability of the coalition forces ---- them to lead.

- A) had been fought / was giving
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18. It is recommended that you wear a helmet in this part of the plant, but it's up to you; you ----.

- A) have got to                              B) will have to
- C) shouldn't have                              D) need to
- E) don't have to

19. The mummified remains of Oetzi the Iceman seem to suggest that this famous Stone Age man ---- from an attacker before ---- to death.

- A) had fled / to bleed
- B) may have fled / bleeding
- C) fled / having bled
- D) was fleeing / having had to bleed
- E) has fled / to be bleeding

20. In calculators, calculations ---- entirely with integers yield exact results as long as the numbers ---- too big for the space allotted.

- A) doing / were not
- B) having done / have not been
- C) to have been done / would not have been
- D) done / are not
- E) to be done / will not be

11. If the discovery ---- , it ---- speculation that the Galaxy is teeming with life.

- A) had been confirmed / would fuel
- B) will be confirmed / will have fuelled
- C) is confirmed / will fuel**
- D) has been confirmed / has fuelled
- E) was confirmed / would have fuelled

12. Often the need to clean up the atmosphere ---- through major environmental disasters of which the London smog of 1952 still ---- a prime example.

- A) was realized / remains**
- B) has been realized / remained
- C) would be realized / would remain
- D) was being realized / will remain
- E) had been realized / has remained

13. During the past 40 years, hydroponic farming ---- considerably in a number of areas where temperatures are too extreme for ordinary agriculture.

- A) had progressed
- B) has progressed**
- C) progresses
- D) would have progressed
- E) is progressing

14. In order to establish the date of these footprints he ---- a technique that ---- when the sand grains were last exposed to light.

- A) uses / measured**
- B) will use / has measured
- C) has used / will measure
- D) had used / would measure
- E) used / measures

15. In his report he ---- that the scanning technology ---- with novel textile manufacturing techniques.

- A) may recommend / has been combined
- B) recommends / was combined
- C) has recommended / had been combined
- D) recommended / should be combined**
- E) had recommended / would have been combined

16. The first stage of the new factory project ---- last year, and work on the second phase ---- well now.

- A) had been completed / would progress
- B) was completed / is progressing**
- C) would have been completed / was progressing
- D) has been completed / will progress
- E) was being completed / has progressed

17. While the battle ---- out in the open, the technological capability of the coalition forces ---- them to lead.

- A) had been fought / was giving
- B) was fought / would give
- C) was being fought / gave**
- D) would have been fought / will give
- E) is being fought / has given

18. It is recommended that you wear a helmet in this part of the plant, but it's up to you; you ----.

- A) have got to
- B) will have to
- C) shouldn't have
- D) need to
- E) don't have to**

19. The mummified remains of Oetzi the Iceman seem to suggest that this famous Stone Age man ---- from an attacker before ---- to death.

- A) had fled / to bleed
- B) may have fled / bleeding**
- C) fled / having bled
- D) was fleeing / having had to bleed
- E) has fled / to be bleeding

20. In calculators, calculations ---- entirely with integers yield exact results as long as the numbers ---- too big for the space allotted.

- A) doing / were not
- B) having done / have not been
- C) to have been done / would not have been
- D) done / are not**
- E) to be done / will not be