

Etüüt Testi

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1-11. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. People with speech ---- can succeed in a wide range of jobs and can contribute a greater awareness of communication issues in the workplace.

- A) impediments B) promotions
C) connections D) associations
E) possibilities

2. There is a high ---- that there will be an earthquake soon because scientists have been studying the Earth's surface.

- A) hospitality B) likeliness
C) acknowledgement D) degree
E) probability

3. Captain Kidd, perhaps the most famous of all pirates, hardly ---- his celebrated reputation.

- A) discourages B) defines
C) concludes D) regards
E) deserves

4. Scientists predict that by the year 2050, all our fossil fuels will have ---- and we will have to rely on other sources of energy.

- A) washed away B) carried off
C) pulled out D) fallen out
E) run out

5. At midnight on Sunday 28th March, Ireland ---- the first country in Europe ---- smoking in work places.

- A) was becoming / having banned
B) has become / to be banning
C) became / to have been banned
D) had become / banning
E) became / to ban

6. Archaeologists ---- us understand how cultures ---- over centuries.

- A) to help / changing
B) helped / to change
C) help / have changed
D) being helped / change
E) helping / were changed

7. By handling and storing foods properly, especially items that ---- easily, the risk of food poisoning ----.

- A) would spoil / is reducing
B) had spoiled / was reducing
C) can be spoiled / reduced
D) is spoiled / can be reduced
E) may spoil / might be reduced

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8 The force of the wind ---- a kite is similar to the force ---- the wind on a sail.

- A) on / of
C) from / along
E) for / under
- B) in / at
D) at / across

9. Salt is made up of sodium and chlorine, both ---- play very important roles in good health.

- A) what
C) whose
E) for which
- B) which
D) of which

10. ---- there are many different prices of goods in the economy, ---- there are many different interest rates.

- A) As / as
C) The more / the less
E) If / so
- B) Just as / so
D) Much as / rather

11. Several generations ago, the world seemed to run in an orderly fashion; ----, now everything is in a state of turmoil.

- A) therefore
C) moreover
E) however
- B) as a result
D) even though

12.-16. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

(12) ---- all the famous story-tellers in the world, (13) ---- the Celts, the Greeks and the Indians, the Jews have left one of the greatest legacies. The Bible tales (14) ---- down in the late Iron Age and into the period of Persian and Greek rule in the Near East (600-200 BC). These tales have proved amazingly tenacious and enduring. Their extraordinary (15) ---- on the history of civilisation has been due (16) ---- to their importance to the three monotheistic religions: Judaism, Christianity and Islam.

- 12.A) Among
C) Underneath
E) Beneath
- B) Inside
D) Beside

- 13.A) just as
C) along with
E) moreover
- B) in spite
D) therefore

- 14.A) were writing
C) used to write
E) may have been writing
- B) have been written
D) were written

- 15.A) resistance
C) demolition
E) insistence
- B) impact
D) burden

- 16.A) slowly
C) chiefly
E) covertly
- B) practically
D) incredulously

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17.-20. verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

17. **Proteins are very complex molecules ----.**

- A) built from individual amino acids that are linked together in chains
- B) the typical human cell contains some 100,000 different proteins
- C) some are enzymes, which speed up biochemical reactions
- D) to provide energy for damaged cells
- E) the immune system uses them to fight disease

18. **Typhus is an acute infectious disease ----.**

- A) in severe cases, a state of stupor or even deep coma may occur
- B) on account of the rash the disease is known to have caused
- C) that have nothing in common with what is properly called typhoid
- D) which shows considerable resemblance to ordinary measles
- E) because epidemic typhus takes a relatively benign form in certain epidemics

19. ---- , so the inhabitants travelled around with bicycles.

- A) Knowing that it is in fact much more healthy
- B) The roads around the islands were closed off to motor vehicles
- C) While their car had broken down on numerous occasions
- D) In order not to spend so much money on fuel
- E) Due to the danger of getting into a traffic jam

20. **Some species of animal that live at the bottom of the deepest oceans ----.**

- A) yet still breath and reproduce outside the water
- B) and are also found living in the shallower areas
- C) have been around since even before the dinosaurs
- D) which shows that the reason why is clear
- E) that are being researched by scientists at the moment

21.-23. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

He had fallen in love with Grace Terrell. At first his attentions had amused her, and then there came a time when they frightened her, for the man's fire and passion had been unmistakable. She had made it plain to him that he could base no hopes upon her returning his love, and, in a scene which she even now shuddered to recall, he had revealed something of his wild and reckless nature. On the following day she did not see him, but two days later, when returning through the Bazaar from a dance which had been given by the Governor General, her carriage was stopped, she was forcibly dragged from its interior, and her cries were stifled with a cloth that had a scent of a peculiar aromatic sweetness. Her assailants were about to thrust her into another carriage, when a party of British soldiers who had been on leave came upon the scene, and, without knowing anything of the nationality of the girl, had rescued her.

21. **We understand from the passage that Grace was attacked ----.**

- A) while she was in a bizarre
- B) while travelling with the Governor General
- C) even though nobody knew where she was from
- D) by a group of British soldiers
- E) while she was travelling somewhere

22. **From the text we can assume that Grace did not love the man who fell in love with her ----.**

- A) because he had tried to attack and kidnap her
- B) despite the fact he had saved her from an attack
- C) even though he was deeply in love with her
- D) because he was a frightening person
- E) because he was not a British soldier

23. **It is clear from the passage that ----.**

- A) the woman was exceptionally good looking and desirable
- B) Grace had refused to marry her admirer
- C) Grace's money had been stolen from her carriage
- D) Grace was a woman who had some very important friends
- E) the man who loved Grace was a little bit crazy

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24.-26. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Every school child knows the name Pythagoras, for most it fills the mind with images of triangles and right angles. But who was Pythagoras? Little can be known of his life, as none of his writings have survived, but we do know that he was Greek and that he moved to southern Italy around 530 BC. Much of the information we know of Pythagoras was written down by his many followers, who carried on his teachings in the Pythagorean School. It is very probable that the theorems and equations said to come from Pythagoras were actually developed by his followers, but we do know that Pythagoras's outlook on the world as a collection of scientific and mathematical realities influenced mathematics and western philosophy and made it what it is today.

24. As the text points out we can be sure that Pythagoras ---- .

- A) lived in Italy up until the end of his life
- B) inspired the world of mathematics as we know it
- C) was the cleverest man of his time
- D) wrote an equation relating to triangles
- E) lived in Greece until he was old enough to travel to Italy

25. We can easily understand from the passage that Pythagoras' followers ---- .

- A) believed that Pythagoras was a religious icon
- B) taught all the children at their school the name Pythagoras
- C) started a school in his name to preserve his writings
- D) carried on studying his ideas after his death
- E) wrote down everything that Pythagoras said

26. From the information in the text we can assume that Pythagoras' right angled triangle theory ---- .

- A) is Pythagoras' most useful theory
- B) is the most famous mathematical theory in the world
- C) inspired many western philosophers
- D) may not have been written by Pythagoras himself
- E) is studied in every school throughout the world

27.-28. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

27. Fatih :

- So, what's the big news that you wanted to share with me?

Ayşe :

- I've been promoted to manager of the bank!

Fatih :

- ----

Ayşe :

- Yes, I'd never have been able to do it without your help.

- A) This has got to be some kind of a joke. You can not be promoted.
- B) I bet you bribed your boss, didn't you?
- C) That's no good; I want to see the manager to talk about it..
- D) If I had helped you, you would have got it sooner.
- E) So all that studying for those exams paid off, didn't it?

28. Yusuf :

- If you're going to go down to the library, do you mind taking these books back for me?

Adrian :

- You're joking, aren't you? Those are biology textbooks; they're far too heavy to carry.

Yusuf :

Adrian :

- Not that strong! I have to take back my own books, as well you know.

- A) Do you think you're strong, do you? Well, try these books then.
- B) Yes of course, that's no problem whatsoever.
- C) It's okay I'm driving, so we can put them in the boot of the car.
- D) It's okay. It was only a joke.
- E) Oh come on, don't be such a wimp. I thought you said you were strong.

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29.-30. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

29. Nearly all the inventions of the last ten years can be attributed to the microprocessor.

- A) The microprocessor is responsible for a great deal of the inventions made over last ten years.
- B) Out of all the inventions of the last ten years, the most important one was the microprocessor.
- C) All the inventions of the last ten years have something to do with the microprocessor.
- D) Had the microprocessor not been invented, then there would not have been any inventions over the last ten years.
- E) Most of the inventions of the last ten years were invented with the help of the microprocessor.

30. The dry bush by the roadside was ignited by a careless cigarette.

- A) Cigarettes typically have no concern for the well-being of roadside plants.
- B) Cigarettes thrown from cars start most roadside fires.
- C) The driver of a passing car intentionally lit the dry bush on fire with his cigarette.
- D) Dry plants near the highway were accidentally set on fire by a cigarette.
- E) The fire was started by a cigarette extinguished on a dry bush.

31.-32. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

31. You have decided that team work will be the method that the entire department will use to develop all projects. However, you have some misgivings for how you will convince the chief officer that this is the right decision because he criticises the team work by saying that team work isn't adaptable to different kinds or sizes of projects. So in an attempt to convince him, you say:

- A) I agree with you on this matter, so I have given up my offer.
- B) In any case, there is a slight possibility that we may succeed.
- C) Some rival companies have used it and got very positive results.
- D) No matter what you say, I am determined to put it into effect.
- E) You could have been more polite, even if you were against my proposal.

32. One of your distant relatives has just passed away. Your parents insist that you too go to his funeral. Because you didn't even know him you think sending your condolences to his family would be enough. So you say to your parents:

- A) How can you expect me to go to the funeral of someone I have never seen in my life?
- B) Please tell his family that I will pray for my great uncle so that he rests in peace.
- C) No way, I'm too scared to hear about death and funerals.
- D) Are you really serious about taking me along with you? You must be crazy!
- E) I will go so that I can give my condolences to his family.

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33.-34.sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

33. The game of basketball began to catch on in American colleges and universities within only a few years after its invention. By the beginning of the 1900s, the game was being played by more than 50 U.S. colleges. By the 1930s, some intercollegiate games were attracting thousands of fans. ----. Competition improved and rivalries developed. Some colleges began building big arenas and giving scholarships to good players.

- A) Many excellent male college players have gone on to play professionally over the years
- B) Outside the United States, most formal competition is either amateur or semi-professional
- C) The first official basketball competition in the Olympic Games was held in 1936, for men only
- D) Still, it was not until after World War II that college basketball became extremely popular
- E) Probably the best-known professional team of all time is the Harlem Globetrotters, formed in 1927 by Abe Saperstein

34. ----. Many of these skyscrapers took surprising new shapes, including cigar shapes and the shape of slivers of broken glass. "Hold On to Your Hats: Tall Buildings Are Coming to London," was the title of one article in a British architectural magazine. Probably the most notable skyscraper of 2004 was the long-anticipated 30 St Mary Axe, which opened in London in May.

- A) Designed by architect Sir Norman Foster, the round 40-storey tower looked so much like an upended pickle that the public nicknamed it the "gherkin"
- B) Several other towers were planned for sites in Britain, including the London Bridge Tower proposed by Italian architect Renzo Piano
- C) If there was a theme in world architecture in 2004, it was excitement about new super tall buildings
- D) The building was an example of two worldwide trends
- E) Torre Agbar, a corporate headquarters, opened during the summer in Barcelona, Spain

35.-36. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

35. The United States produces 5,5 million tons of apples every year, and more than half the crop is sold to be eaten fresh.

- A) Her sene Birleşik Devletler'de 5,5 milyon ton taze elma üretilir ve bunun yarıdan fazlası ihraç edilir.
- B) Birleşik Devletlerin her yıl 5,5 milyon ton elma üretmesinin sebebi, mahsulün yarıdan fazlasını taze bir şekilde satmasıdır.
- C) Her yıl 5,5 milyon ton elma satan Birleşik Devletler, mahsulün yarıdan fazlasını taze yenmek üzere pazarlamaktadır.
- D) Hemen hemen her yıl 5,5 milyon ton elma Birleşik Devletler'de üretilir ve bunun yarıdan fazlası ihraç edilmektedir.
- E) Birleşik Devletler her yıl 5,5 milyon ton elma üretir ve mahsulün yarıdan fazlası, taze yenmek üzere satılır.

36. The content of the Koran has influenced Arabic literature, just as the Bible has influenced the literature of the Western world.

- A) Nasıl ki Arap edebiyatı Kuran'dan etkilenmişse, Batı edebiyatı da İncil'den etkilenmiştir.
- B) Kuran'ın içeriği, tıpkı İncil'in Batı edebiyatını etkilediği gibi, Arap edebiyatını etkilemiştir.
- C) İncil, tıpkı Kuran'ın içeriğinin Arap edebiyatını etkilemesi gibi, Batı edebiyatını kendi içeriğiyle etkilemeyi başarmıştır.
- D) Batı edebiyatı, İncil'den etkilenmemiştir; ancak, Kuran'ın içeriği Arap edebiyatını fazlasıyla etkilemiştir.
- E) Arap ve Batı edebiyatında hem Kuran'ın hem de İncil'in etkileri görülmektedir.

37.-38 sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

37. İkinci Dünya Savaşı'ndan sonra nüfus ve iletişim teknolojisindeki hızlı gelişme, gazetelerin kitlesel olarak dağıtımına öncülük etmiştir.

- A) Following World War II, the rapid growth in population, and communications technology paved the way for mass circulation of newspapers.
- B) Drastic increase in population, and communications technology has paved the way for mass circulation of newspapers since World War II.
- C) Following World War II, there has been rapid growth in population, and communications technology which has opened the door to mass circulation of newspapers.
- D) Even after World War II, there was rapid growth in population, and communications technology resulting in mass circulation of newspapers.
- E) From World War II onwards, there has been rapid growth in population, and communications technology and this has given rise to mass circulation of newspapers.

38. Çok eski çağlardan bu yana insanlar farklı ritimlerle deneyler yapmışlar ve danslarına uyum sağlayacak basit enstrümanların peşinden koşmuşlardır.

- A) People have continually experimented with various rhythms and sought simpler instruments for their dances since very ancient times.
- B) Different rhythms and instruments that will match have been experimented with since ancient times.
- C) From very ancient times, people have experimented with different rhythms and sought simple instruments with which to accompany their dances.
- D) In ancient times, people experimented with different rhythms and looked for simple instruments with which they would accompany their dances.
- E) People have been looking for different rhythms and simple instruments that would accompany their dances since ancient times.

39. - 40. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

39. (I) Whale oil was the chief product in the early days of whaling. (II) Extracted from the blubber, or fat, of a whale, it was an important fuel for oil lamps and was also used to lubricate machinery. (III) Only certain species of whales were hunted, of which sperm whales were the most valuable. (IV) Spermaceti, a waxy substance obtained from oil found in the head of these whales, was used to make candles. (V) Cases have even been recorded of whales ramming and sinking a large whaling ship.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

40. (I) As early as 1769, a French artillery officer, Nicholas Cugnot, built a three-wheeled steam-powered carriage. (II) It was so hard to steer that it ran into a wall on its trial run and was destroyed. (III) In 1793, the Montgolfier brothers of France built the first balloons that could carry passengers. (IV) During the 1800s, a number of steam-driven carriages were produced in England and elsewhere. (V) Steam was also the first form of power for "horseless carriages" in America.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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